



MOUR GROUP
ENGINEERING + DESIGN

Structural Calculations
for
CBISC-03 Series



Prepared for:
PROVENT / RRS
3847 Wabash Drive
Mira Loma, CA 91725

Date: August 22, 2018
Project Number: PV1805



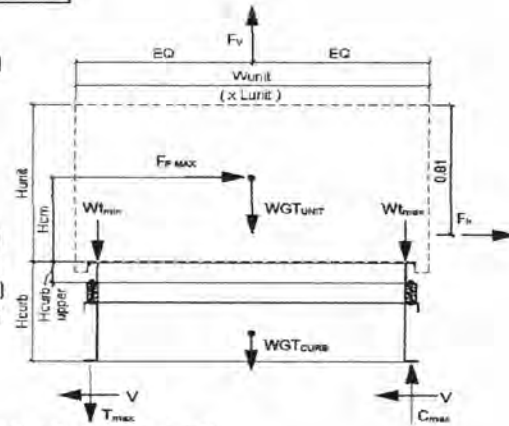
Client: ProVent PV1805
Project: CBISC-03 Iso Curb [CBISCSUN3672**Upper curb rail]
Unit: ZR 036-060, XP 036-060, ZF 036-072

Curb Information

Hcurb upper =	5.5 in	(Height of upper curb rail)
Lcurb =	72 in	(Length of curb)
wcurb =	36.25 in	(Width of curb)
WGTCurb =	270 lbs	(Weight of curb)
# Clips long side =	2	# Clips short side = 1

Unit Information

WGTunit =	640 lbs	(Weight of Unit)
Wtmax =	234 lbs	(Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin =	96 lbs	(Minimum corner weight)
Hunit =	32.625 in	(Height of unit above curb)
Hcm =	16.3125 in	(Height to center of mass)
Lunit =	82.25 in	(Length of unit)
Wunit =	44.875 in	(Width of unit)



Seismic Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

Ss =	2.850	(Worst case for majority of CA - Design Category D)
Fa =	1.000	(Interpolated from Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-10)
Sms =	2.850	(Fa*Ss)
Sds =	1.900	(2/3*Sms)
Ip =	1.25	(Importance Factor Category III Building)
Fpmax =	3.800 Wp	(1.6*Sds*Ip)*Wp
FpmaxASD =	1702 lbs	(0.7*Fpmax)
	(unit only)	FpmaxASD = 2421 lbs (unit and curb)

Wind Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

*** Exposure Category C ***

Kz =	1.13	(For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)
Kzt =	1.0	(No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
Kd =	0.85	(Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-10)
V =	115	(Max wind velocity, mph for Cat III & IV bldgs Exp. Cat C)
GCr _(horiz) =	1.9	(Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
GCr _(vert) =	1.5	(Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
qz =	32.5 psf	= 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V ² [Eq. 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10]
F _{h ASD trans} =	807 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb upper) [Eq. 29.5-2]
F _{h ASD long} =	440 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb upper)
F _{vert ASD} =	750 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit [Eq. 29.5-3]

Curb Loading

Transverse:

Compression _{SEISMIC} =	1359 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S _{DS})*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	1145 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6-0.14S _{DS})*WGTunit
Compression _{WIND} =	269 lbs	= [F _{h trans ASD} *Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb-F _{vert ASD} *wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	635 lbs	= Comp _{WIND} + Fvert - 0.6*WGTunit

---> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Longitudinal:

Compression _{SEISMIC} =	978 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14*S _{DS})*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	764 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6-0.14S _{DS})*WGTunit
Compression _{WIND} =	6 lbs	= [F _{h trans ASD} *Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb-F _{vert ASD} *Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	372 lbs	= Comp _{WIND} + Fvert - 0.6*WGTunit

---> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Governing Reactions:

Transverse:	Comp _{MAX} = 1359 lbs	---> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 1145 lbs	---> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal:	Comp _{MAX} = 978 lbs	---> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 764 lbs	---> Along short edge of curb.

---> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

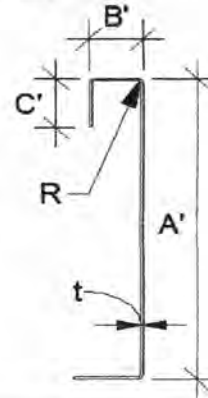


Curb Design

F_y = 50 ksi F_u = 65 ksi t = 0.0713 **14 Gauge**
E = 29500 ksi

Calculate Section Properties of Curb

A' = 5.500 in	a = 5.144 in = A' - (2r+t)
B' = 1.500 in	a' = 5.429 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in [0 if no lips]	b = 1.322 in = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)]
σ = 0.000 [0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip]	b' = 1.464 in = B' - [t/2+at/2]
R = 0.1069 [Inside bend radius]	c = 0.000 in = a[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.0713 in	c' = 0.000 in = a[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.143 in = R+t/2	u = 0.224 in = πr/2
x = 0.261 in [Distance between centroid and web centerline]	
I _x = 2.424 in ⁴ [Moment of Inertia about X-Axis]	
I _y = 0.109 in ⁴ [Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis]	
A = 0.59 in ²	
r _x = 2.03 in	
r _y = 0.432 in	
r _{min} = 0.432 in	



Axial Compression

P_u = 0.851 k (Max Axial Comp) Ω_c = 1.80
P_n/Ω_c = 4.309 k
F_e = 15.06 ksi $\lambda_c = \sqrt{\frac{F_y}{F_e}}$ $F_e = \frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2}$
λ_c = 1.82 If λ_c ≤ 1.5; F_n = (0.658λ_c⁻²) F_y
F_n = 13.21 ksi If λ_c > 1.5; F_n = $\frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} F_y$
L_y = 75.00 in Lateral unbraced length (assume k=0.8)
k_yL_y/r_y = 139

Compression Check = O.K.

Check Web Crippling

h = 5.5 in -- Check limits: C = 7.50
t = 0.0713 in h/t = 77.14 ≤ 200 C_R = 0.08
N = 7.00 N/t = 98.18 ≤ 210 C_N = 0.12
Ω_w = 1.75 N/h = 1.273 ≤ 2.0 C_n = 0.048
P_n = 1.947 k R/t = 1.50 ≤ 12.0
P_y/Ω_w = 1.112 k $P_n = Ct^2 F_y \sin(90) \left(1 - C_R \sqrt{\frac{R}{t}}\right) \left(1 + C_N \sqrt{\frac{N}{t}}\right) \left(1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}}\right)$
Long side: P_utrans = 0.679 k **O.K.** # clips = 2
Short side: P_uLong = 0.978 k **O.K.** # clips = 1

Check Web Stiffener N/A

width of stiffener = 7.000 in t_s = 0.0566 **16 Gauge**
web of stiff. w = 6.717 in R_s = 0.0849 in
***Check w/ts ≤ 1.28√E/F_y Ω_c = 1.70
w/ts = 118.675
1.28√E/F_y = 31.091 → w/ts over limit Use C3.7.2
P_n = 0.7(P_{wc} + A_eF_y) ≥ P_{wc} A_e = 0.380 in²
P_{wc} = 1.947 k
P_n = 14.669 k
P_n/Ω_c = 8.629 k **Not Req'd**

Corner Connections **1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts**

T_{crn}max = 426 lbs Max[F_{pmaxASD}/4 -OR- F_{hASD(trans)}/4 corner connections]
V_{crn}max = 572 lbs [Max Ten/2 corner connections per side]
Bolt: Tall = 2480 lbs Vall = 1096 lbs
Threaded insert: Tall = 2860 lbs Vall = 1714 lbs
of Bolts required for Tension = 0.2
of Bolts required for Shear = 0.5 ***If combined fails:
of Bolts Used = 1.0 USE → 2.0
Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 0.694 **O.K.** StressComb = 0.347 **O.K.**

Check 1/8" welded connection

<--- USE WELD Ω = 2.35
Assume L/t > 25: 25*t = 1.783 in P_n/Ω = $\frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75tLF_u \geq V_{req}$ L_{req'd} = $\frac{V_{req}\Omega}{0.75tF_u}$
L_{req'd} = 0.387 in



Connection Unit to Curb Clip #10 SMS screw $\Omega = 3.0$

$t_1 = 0.0713$ in (clip thickness) $F_{u1} = 65$ ksi
 $t_2 = 0.1017$ in (unit base rail thickness) $F_{u2} = 65$ ksi
 $d = 0.190$ in (screw diameter) $d_w = 0.375$ in (nom. washer diameter)
 $t_2/t_1 = 1.4$

For $t_2/t_1 \leq 1.0$: $P_{ns} = 4.2F_{u2}\sqrt{t_2^3d}$ $P_{ns} = 2377$ # $P_{ns} = 3.86$ k
 For $t_2/t_1 \geq 2.5$: $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$ $P_{ns} = 2377$ # $P_{ns} = 2.38$ k
 $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$ $P_{ns} = 3.39$ k $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$ $P_{ns} = 3.39$ k

$P_{ns}/\Omega = 792$ #
 $P_{ss}/\Omega = 540$ # <- Controls

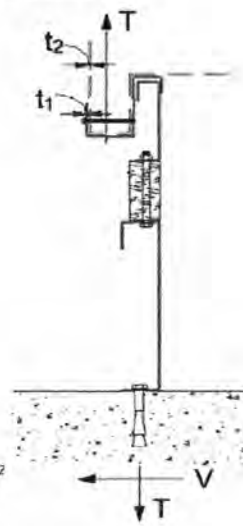
Tension: $P_{not} = 1.068$ k (screw pull-out strength) $P_{not} = 0.85t_c d F_{u2}$
 $P_{nov} = 2.607$ k (screw pull-over strength) $t_c = \min(t_1, t_2)$
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 356$ # <- Controls $P_{nov} = 1.5t_1 d_w F_{u1}$
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 820$ # (full tensile screw capacity)

	Shear (k)	# clips	V_{clip} (k)	V_{allow} (lb)	# screws	spacing
Long side:	1.702	2	0.85	540 #	4	2.00 in
Short side:	1.702	1	1.70	540 #	4	2.00 in

clip width (in) = 7.00 $t_c = 2.5$ in
 min spacing = 0.57 in edge distance = 0.5 in (min. 1.5d)
 thinnest part = 0.0713 AISI BSR applies
 $\Omega = 2.22$ bolt/screw connection
 $A_{nv} = 0.416$ in² $A_{nt} = 0.082$ in²
 $R_n = 0.6F_y A_{gv} + F_u A_{nt} \leq 0.6F_u A_{nv} + F_u A_{nt}$ [AISI Sect. E5.3]

Check Block shear rupture: O.K.
 $F_y = 50$ ksi
 $A_{gv} = 0.463$ in²
 $R_n/\Omega = 8.674$ k

BSR O.K.



Curb Loads [copied from above]

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX}	1359	lbs
	Tens _{MAX}	1145	lbs
	Shear _{MAX}	851	lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX}	978	lbs
	Tens _{MAX}	764	lbs
	Shear _{MAX}	851	lbs

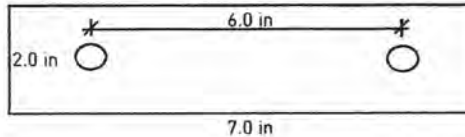
Loads at each Isolator Type: JQA

Transverse loading: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX}	679.3	lbs
	Tens _{MAX}	572.4	lbs
	Shear _{MAX}	283.7	lbs
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX}	978.2	lbs
	Tens _{MAX}	764.4	lbs
	Shear _{MAX}	283.7	lbs

Max compression force on isolator: 0.978 k < 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max uplift on isolator: 0.764 k < 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max shear on isolator: 0.284 k < 0.800 k **O.K.**

Forces on top bolt:

$d_b = 0.375$ in
 upper rail, $t = 0.1017$ in
 Tension = 0.764 k
 Shear = 0.284 k



Shear on curb rail: $P_n = teF_u$ $\Omega = 2.00$ [Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI]
 $P_n/\Omega = 6.611$ k $e = 1.0$ in

Shear O.K.

Net section rupture: $P_n = A_n F_t$ $\Omega = 2.22$ [Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI]
 $P_n/\Omega = 7.117$ k $A_n = 0.165$ in

N.S.R. O.K. $F_t = (0.1 + 3d/s)F_u \leq F_u = 43.063$ ksi

Bolt Bearing Strength: $P_n = C m_f d t F_u$ $\Omega = 2.50$ [Section E3.3.1 AISI]
 $P_n/\Omega = 2.975$ k $d/t = 3.69$
 $C = 3.00$ $m_f = 1.00$

Bearing O.K.

Shear and tension in bolt: [Appendix A, Section E3.4 AISI]

Tension $P_{nt} = A_b F_{nt}$ $F_{nt} = 40.5$ ksi $A_b = 0.1104$ in²
 $P_{nt}/\Omega = 1.988$ k **Bolt tension O.K.** $\Omega_t = 2.25$ [Table E3.4-1, AISI]

Shear $P_{nv} = A_b F_{nv}$ $F_{nv} = 24.0$ ksi $\Omega_v = 2.40$ [Table E3.4-1, AISI]
 $P_{nv}/\Omega = 1.104$ k **Bolt shear O.K.**

Combined Not Applicable $F'_{nt} = 1.3F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt}$ $f_v = 2.57$ ksi **O.K.**
 $F'_{nt} = 40.50$ ksi $F_{nv}/\Omega = 10.00$ ksi



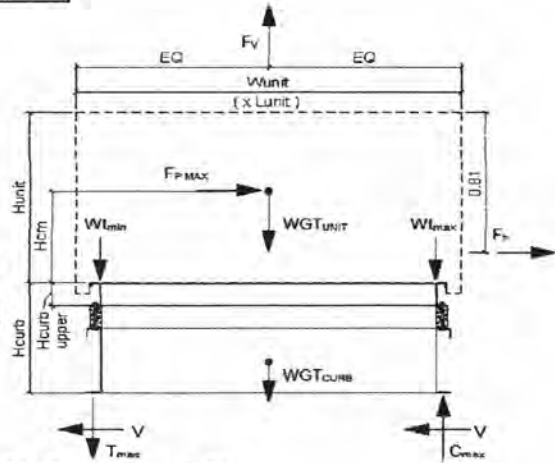
Client: **ProVent PV1805**
Project: **CBISC-03 Iso Curb (CBISCSUN3672**) Base curb**
Unit: **ZR 036-060, XP 036-060, ZF 036-072**

Curb Information

Hcurb = **25** in (Height of curb)
Lcurb = **75** in (Length of curb)
wcurb = **39.25** in (Width of curb)
WGTcurb = **270** lbs (Weight of curb)
Clips long side = **2** # Clips short side = **1**

Unit Information

WGTunit = **640** lbs (Weight of Unit)
Wtmax = **234** lbs (Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin = **96** lbs (Minimum corner weight)
Hunit = **32.625** in (Height of unit above curb)
Hcm = **16.3125** in (Height to center of mass)
Lunit = **82.25** in (Length of unit)
Wunit = **44.875** in (Width of unit)



Seismic Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

Ss = **2.850** (Worst case for majority of CA - Design Category D)
Fa = **1.000** (Interpolated from Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-10)
Sms = **2.850** (Fa*Ss)
Sds = **1.900** (2/3*Sms)
Ip = **1.25** (Importance Factor Category III Building)
Fpmax = **3.800** Wp (1.6*Sds*Ip)*Wp
FpmaxASD = **1702** lbs (0.7*Fpmax) FpmaxASD = **2421** lbs (unit and curb)

Wind Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

*** Exposure Category C ***

Kz = **1.13** (For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)
Kzt = **1.0** (No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
Kd = **0.85** (Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-10)
V = **115** (Max wind velocity, mph for Cat III & IV bldgs Exp. Cat C)
GCr(horiz) = **1.9** (Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
GCr(vert) = **1.5** (Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
qz = **32.5** psf = 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V² (Eq. 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)
Fh ASD trans = **1220** lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb) (Eq. 29.5-2)
Fh ASD long = **666** lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb)
Fvert ASD = **750** lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit (Eq. 29.5-3)

Curb Loading

Transverse:

Compression_{SEISMIC} = **1300** lbs = [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S_{DS})*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension_{SEISMIC} = **1086** lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*WGTunit
Compression_{WIND} = **413** lbs = [Fh trans ASD *Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb-Fvert ASD *wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension_{WIND} = **779** lbs = Comp_{WIND}+Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Longitudinal:

Compression_{SEISMIC} = **963** lbs = [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14*S_{DS})*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension_{SEISMIC} = **749** lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*WGTunit
Compression_{WIND} = **51** lbs = [Fh trans ASD *Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb-Fvert ASD *Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension_{WIND} = **417** lbs = Comp_{WIND}+Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Governing Reactions:

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1300 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
	Tens _{MAX} = 1086 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 963 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
	Tens _{MAX} = 749 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

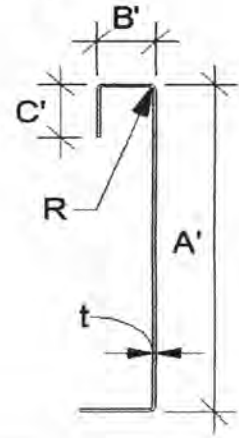


Curb Design

F_y = 50 ksi F_u = 65 ksi t = 0.0566 **16 Gauge**
E = 29500 ksi

Calculate Section Properties of Curb

A' = 25.000 in	a = 24.717 in = A' - (2r+t)
B' = 1.750 in	a' = 24.943 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in (0 if no lips)	b = 1.609 in = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)]
α = 0.000 [0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip]	b' = 1.722 in = B' - [t/2+at/2]
R = 0.0849 (Inside bend radius)	c = 0.000 in = α[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.0566 in	c' = 0.000 in = α[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.113 in = R+t/2	u = 0.178 in = πr/2
x = 0.105 in (Distance between centroid and web centerline)	
I _x = 102.712 in (Moment of Inertia about X-Axis)	
I _y = 0.175 in (Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis)	
A = 1.60 in ²	
r _x = 8.01 in	
r _y = 0.331 in	
r _{min} = 0.331 in	



Axial Compression

P_u = 0.851 k (Max Axial Comp) Ω_c = 1.80
P_n/Ω_c = 6.895 k
F_e = 8.84 ksi $\lambda_c = \sqrt{\frac{F_y}{F_e}}$ $F_e = \frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2}$
λ_c = 2.38 If λ_c ≤ 1.5; F_n = (0.658λ_c²) F_y
F_n = 7.75 ksi If λ_c > 1.5; F_n = $\frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} F_y$
L_y = 75.00 in Lateral unbraced length
k_yL_y/r_y = 182 (assume k=0.8)

Compression Check = O.K.

Check Web Crippling

h = 25 in -- Check limits: C = 4.00
t = 0.0566 in h/t = 441.70 ≤ 200 C_R = 0.14
N = 7.00 N/t = 123.67 ≤ 210 C_N = 0.35
Ω_w = 1.75 N/h = 0.28 ≤ 2.0 C_n = 0.02
P_n = 1.346 k R/t = 1.50 ≤ 9.0
P_n/Ω_w = 0.769 k
Long side: P_{uTrans} = 0.650 k **O.K.** # clips = 2
Short side: P_{uLong} = 0.963 k **web stiffener REQ'D** # clips = 1

(See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, one flange, end loading)

$$P_n = Ct^2 F_y \sin(90) \left(1 - C_R \sqrt{\frac{R}{t}} \right) \left(1 + C_N \sqrt{\frac{N}{t}} \right) \left(1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}} \right)$$

*****h/t > 200; use web stiffeners**

Check Web Stiffener

16Ga x 1.5in x 7in (C-channel)
width of stiffener = 7.000 in t_s = 0.0566 **16 Gauge**
web of stiff. w = 6.717 in R_s = 0.0849 in
***Check w/t_s ≤ 1.28√E/F_y Ω_c = 1.70
w/t_s = 118.675
1.28√E/F_y = 31.091 --> w/t_s over limit Use C3.7.2
P_n = 0.7(P_{wc} + A_eF_y) ≥ P_{wc}
P_{wc} = 1.346 k A_e = 0.380 in²
P_n = 14.248 k
P_n/Ω_c = 8.381 k **O.K.**

Corner Connections

1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts

T_{crnmax} = 426 lbs Max(F_{pmaxASD}/4 -OR- F_{hASDtrans}/4 corner connections)
V_{crnmax} = 543 lbs (Max Ten/2 corner connections per side)
Bolt: Tall = 2480 lbs Vall = 1096 lbs
Threaded Insert: Tall = 2860 lbs Vall = 1714 lbs
of Bolts required for Tension = 0.2
of Bolts required for Shear = 0.5
of Bolts Used = 1.0

***If combined fails:
USE --> 4.0

Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 0.667 **O.K.** StressComb = 0.167 **O.K.**



Check 1/8" welded connection

<--- USE WELD

$\Omega = 2.35$

Assume $L/t > 25$: $25 \cdot t = 1.415$ in
 $L_{req'd} = 0.463$ in

$$P_n / \Omega = \frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75 t L F_u \geq V_{req} \quad L_{req'd} = \frac{V_{req} \Omega}{0.75 t F_u}$$

Curb Loads (copied from upper rail calcs)

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1359 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 1145 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 851 lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 978 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 764 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 851 lbs

Loads at each Isolator Type: **JQB**

Transverse loading: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 679.3 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 572.4 lbs # isolators: 2
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 978.2 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 764.4 lbs # isolators: 1

Max compression force on isolator: 0.978 k ≤ 1.600 k **O.K.**
 Max uplift on isolator: 0.764 k ≤ 1.600 k **O.K.**
 Max shear on isolator: 0.284 k ≤ 1.000 k **O.K.**

Forces on bottom bolts:

$d_b = 0.625$ in
 base curb, $t = 0.0566$ in
 Tension = 0.382 k / bolt
 Shear = 0.142 k / bolt

Shear on base curb: $P_n = t F_u$ $\Omega = 2.00$ [Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI]
 $P_n / \Omega = 3.679$ k $e = 1.0$ in
Shear O.K.

Net section rupture: $P_n = A_n F_t$ $\Omega = 2.22$ [Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI]
 $P_n / \Omega = 5.059$ k $A_n = 0.078$ in
 $F_t = (0.1 + 3d/s) F_u \leq F_u = 65.000$ ksi

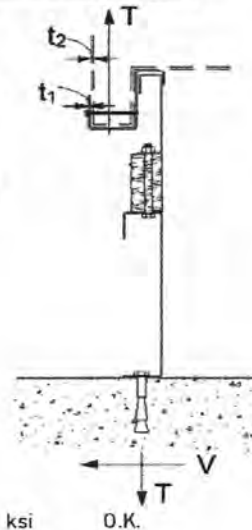
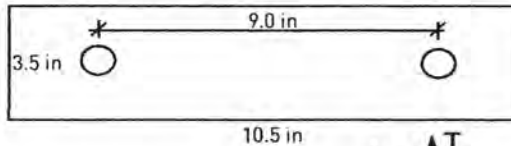
Bolt Bearing Strength: $P_n = C m_f d t F_u$ $\Omega = 2.50$ [Section E3.3.1 AISI]
 $P_n / \Omega = 2.663$ k $d/t = 11.04$
 $C = 2.90$ $m_f = 1.00$

Shear and tension in bolt: (Appendix A, Section E3.4 AISI)
 Tension $P_{nt} = A_b F_{nt}$ $F_{nt} = 45.0$ ksi $A_b = 0.3068$ in²
 $P_{nt} / \Omega = 6.136$ k **Bolt tension O.K.** $\Omega = 2.25$

Shear $P_{nv} = A_b F_{nv}$ $F_{nv} = 27.0$ ksi $\Omega = 2.40$
 $P_{nv} / \Omega = 3.451$ k **Bolt shear O.K.** *****[Table E3.4-1, AISI]*****
 $f_v = 0.46$ ksi $\Omega = 2.40$
 $F_{nv} / \Omega = 11.25$ ksi

Combined Not Applicable

$$F'_{nt} = 1.3 F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt}$$



Connection of Curb to Supporting Structure

Roof Loading	SEISMIC: (0.6-0.14SDS)D + 0.7E	WIND: 0.6D + W
Transverse:	Uplift _{MAX} = 2820 lbs	Shear _{MAX} = 1210 lbs

Compression_{SEISMIC} = 3124 lbs = $[F_{pmaxASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14 S_{DS}) \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot w_{curb}] / w_{curb}$
 Tension_{SEISMIC} = 2820 lbs = $Comp_{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14 S_{DS}) \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb})$
 Compression_{WIND} = 1182 lbs = $[F_{h transASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot w_{curb} - F_{vertASD} \cdot w_{curb} / 2] / w_{curb}$
 Tension_{WIND} = 1386 lbs = $[F_{h transASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot w_{curb} + F_{vertASD} \cdot w_{curb} / 2] / w_{curb}$

Longitudinal:	Uplift _{MAX} = 1605 lbs	Shear _{MAX} = 1210 lbs
Compression _{SEISMIC} = 1909 lbs	= $[F_{pmaxASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14 S_{DS}) \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot L_{curb}] / L_{curb}$	
Tension _{SEISMIC} = 1605 lbs	= $Comp_{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14 S_{DS}) \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb})$	
Compression _{WIND} = 265 lbs	= $[F_{h transASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot L_{curb} - F_{vertASD} \cdot L_{curb} / 2] / L_{curb}$	
Tension _{WIND} = 469 lbs	= $[F_{h transASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot L_{curb} + F_{vertASD} \cdot L_{curb} / 2] / L_{curb}$	

Wood Attachment: **1/4" φ wood lag screws** w/ **3.5" Min. Embed** (SGmin = 0.43)

Transverse:	Tall _{metal} = 946.67 lbs	Vall _{metal} = 1043.33 lbs
	Tall _{wood} = 671.25 lbs	Vall _{wood} = 224 lbs
	# of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 4.20	COMBINED LOADING: 0.873 O.K.
	# of Screws Req'd for Shear = 5.40	Req'd Min Spacing = 6.7 in o.c.
	Total # of screws required = 11	

Use 11 - 1/4" φ wood lag screws @ 6.7 in o.c. along long side of curb w/ 3.5" Min. Embed



Longitudinal:

of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 2.39 COMBINED LOADING: 0.866 O.K.
of Screws Req'd for Shear = 5.40 Screw Spacing = 3.9 in o.c.
Total # of screws required = 9

Use 9 - 1/4" ϕ wood lag screws @ 3.9 in o.c. along short side of curb w/ 3.5" Min. Embed

Steel Deck Attachment: 1/2" ϕ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck

Transverse: Tall_{bolt} = 6903 lbs Vall_{bolt} = 3682 lbs
of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 0.41 COMBINED LOADING: 0.369 O.K.
of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 0.33 Bolt Spacing = 63.0 in o.c.
Total # of bolts required = 2

Use 2 - 1/2" ϕ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 63 in o.c. along long side of curb

Longitudinal:

of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 0.23 COMBINED LOADING: 0.281 O.K.
of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 0.33 Bolt Spacing = 27.3 in o.c.
Total # of bolts required = 2

Use 2 - 1/2" ϕ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 27.3 in o.c. along short side of curb

For Concrete anchorage: SEISMIC (0.6-0.14SDS)D + 0.7 Ω_o E ($\Omega_o = 2.5$)

Concrete Attachment: 3/4" ϕ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy w/ 4" embed

Tall_{LRFD} = 1919 lbs Vall_{LRFD} = 3188 lbs $\alpha = (1 + 0.2SDS)D + 2.5E = 1.87$
Tall_{ASD} = Tall_{LRFD}/ α = 1026.2 lbs Vall_{ASD} = Vall_{LRFD}/ α = 1704.8 lbs ($D = 0.465, E = 0.535$)
Transverse: Uplift_{MAX} = 6642 lbs Shear_{MAX} = 3026 lbs
Compression_{SEISMIC} = 6946 lbs = [2.5 * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) * w_{curb}] / w_{curb}
Tension_{SEISMIC} = 6642 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * (WGT_{unit+curb})
Shear_{SEISMIC} = 3026 lbs = 2.5 * F_{pmaxASD} / 2
Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 6.47 spacing = 8.50 in o.c. T_{applied} = 830.2 lbs
Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 1.77 spacing = 51 in o.c. V_{applied} = 378.2 lbs

Try using 8 bolts spaced at 9.00 in o.c. COMBINED LOADING = $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 1.03$

Use 8 - 3/4" ϕ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy @ 9 in o.c. max. along long side of curb w/ 4" embed

Longitudinal: Uplift_{MAX} = 3605 lbs Shear_{MAX} = 3026 lbs
Compression_{SEISMIC} = 3909 lbs = [2.5 * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) * L_{curb}] / L_{curb}
Tension_{SEISMIC} = 3605 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * (WGT_{unit+curb})
Shear_{SEISMIC} = 3026 lbs = 2.5 * F_{pmaxASD} / 2
Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 3.51 spacing = 5.08333 in o.c. T_{applied} = 721.1 lbs
Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 1.77 spacing = 15.25 in o.c. V_{applied} = 605.2 lbs

Try using 5 bolts spaced at 6.81 in o.c. COMBINED LOADING = $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 1.06$

Use 5 - 3/4" ϕ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy @ 6.8 in o.c. max. along short side of curb w/ 4" embed

CURB DESIGN SUMMARY: (CBISCSUN) (CBISCSUN3) Unit: ZR 036-060, XP 036-060, ZF 036-072			
UPPER CURB RAIL THICKNESS: 0.0566 in 16 Gauge			
UNIT CLIP THICKNESS: 0.0713 in 14 Gauge			
# OF CLIPS (LONG SIDE) - 2 clips with 4 - #10 SMS screws each clip			
WEB STIFFENER: NOT REQUIRED			
# OF CLIPS (SHORT SIDE) - 1 clips with 4 - #10 SMS screws each clip			
WEB STIFFENER: NOT REQUIRED			
VIBRATION ISOLATOR TYPE: JQB Top stud diameter: 3/8			
Anchor bolt diameter: 5/8 Anchor hole diameter: 11/16			
BASE CURB THICKNESS: 0.0566 in 16 Gauge			
WEB STIFFENER: 16Ga x 1.5in x 7in (C channel) stiffener at each clip on base curb			
CORNER CONNECTION: Use minimum 4 - 1/4" ϕ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4"-20-UNC Threaded inserts			
CURB ANCHORAGE	WOOD	STEEL	CONCRETE
	1/4" ϕ wood lag screws w/ 3.5" Min. Embed (SGmin = 0.43)	1/2" ϕ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck	3/4" ϕ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy w/ 4" embed
LONG DIRECTION	11 @ 6.7 in o.c.	2 @ 63 in o.c.	8 @ 9 in o.c.
SHORT DIRECTION	9 @ 3.91 in o.c.	2 @ 27.25 in o.c.	5 @ 6.81 in o.c.