



MOUR GROUP

ENGINEERING + DESIGN

Structural Calculations

for

CBISC-08 Series



Prepared for:

PROVENT / RRS

3847 Wabash Drive

Mira Loma, CA 91725

Date: August 22, 2018

Project Number: PV1805



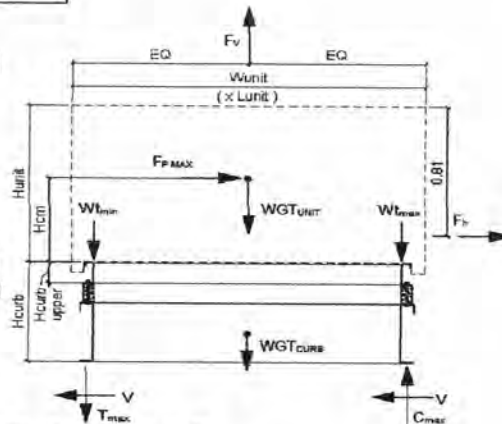
Client: ProVent PV1805
Project: CBISC-08 Iso Curb [CBISCSLM1830**] Upper curb rail
Unit: ZJ,ZR 180-300; XP 180-240, ZF 210-300

Curb Information

Hcurb upper =	5.5 in	(Height of upper curb rail)
Lcurb =	125.75 in	(Length of curb)
wcurb =	83.5 in	(Width of curb)
WGTCurb =	628 lbs	(Weight of curb)
# Clips long side =	3	# Clips short side = 3

Unit Information

WGTunit =	3061.3 lbs	(Weight of Unit)
Wtmax =	908 lbs	(Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin =	306 lbs	(Minimum corner weight)
Hunit =	52.625 in	(Height of unit above curb)
Hcm =	26.3125 in	(Height to center of mass)
Lunit =	136.25 in	(Length of unit)
Wunit =	92 in	(Width of unit)



Seismic Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

Ss =	2.850	(Worst case for majority of CA - Design Category D)
Fa =	1.000	(Interpolated from Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-10)
Sms =	2.850	(Fa*Ss)
Sds =	1.900	(2/3*Sms)
ip =	1.25	(Importance Factor Category III Building)
Fpmax =	3.800 Wp	(1.6*Sds*ip)*Wp
FpmaxASD =	8143 lbs	(0.7*Fpmax)
	(unit only)	FpmaxASD = 9814 lbs
		(unit and curb)

Wind Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

*** Exposure Category C ***

Kz =	1.13	(For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)
Kzt =	1.0	(No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
Kd =	0.85	(Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-10)
V =	115	(Max wind velocity, mph for Cat III & IV bldgs Exp. Cat C)
GCr (horiz) =	1.9	(Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
GCr (vert) =	1.5	(Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
qz =	32.5 psf	= 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V ² [Eq. 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10]
Fh ASD trans =	2039 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb upper) [Eq. 29.5-2]
Fh ASD long =	1377 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb upper)
Fvert ASD =	2548 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit [Eq. 29.5-3]

Curb Loading

Transverse:

Compression _{SEISMIC} =	4865 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm + 2*(1+0.14S _{DS})*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	3843 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6-0.14S _{DS})*WGTunit
Compression _{WIND} =	458 lbs	= [Fh trans ASD*Hcm + 2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb - Fvert ASD*wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	1169 lbs	= Comp _{WIND} + Fvert - 0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Longitudinal:

Compression _{SEISMIC} =	4003 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm + 2*(1+0.14S _{DS})*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	2980 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6-0.14S _{DS})*WGTunit
Compression _{WIND} =	104 lbs	= [Fh trans ASD*Hcm + 2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb - Fvert ASD*Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	815 lbs	= Comp _{WIND} + Fvert - 0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Governing Reactions:

Transverse:	Comp _{MAX} = 4865 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 3843 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal:	Comp _{MAX} = 4003 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 2980 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension

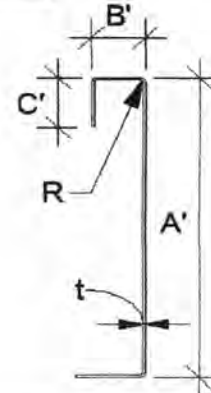


Curb Design

F_y = 50 ksi F_u = 65 ksi t = 0.0713 [14 Gauge]
E = 29500 ksi

Calculate Section Properties of Curb

A' = 5.500 in	a = 5.144 in = A' - [2r+t]
B' = 1.500 in	a' = 5.429 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in [0 if no lips]	b = 1.322 in = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)]
a = 0.000 in [0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip]	b' = 1.464 in = B' - [t/2+at/2]
R = 0.1069 [Inside bend radius]	c = 0.000 in = a[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.0713 in	c' = 0.000 in = a[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.143 in = R+t/2	u = 0.224 in = πr/2
x = 0.261 in [Distance between centroid and web centerline]	
I _x = 2.424 in ⁴ [Moment of Inertia about X-Axis]	
I _y = 0.109 in ⁴ [Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis]	
A = 0.59 in ²	
r _x = 2.03 in	
r _y = 0.432 in	
r _{min} = 0.432 in	



Axial Compression

P_u = 4.072 k (Max Axial Comp) Ω_c = 1.80
P_n/Ω_c = 4.894 k
F_e = 17.11 ksi $\lambda_c = \frac{\sqrt{F_y}}{\sqrt{F_e}}$ $F_e = \frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2}$
λ_c = 1.71 If λ_c ≤ 1.5; F_n = (0.658λ_c²) F_y
F_n = 15.00 ksi If λ_c > 1.5; F_n = $\frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} F_y$
L_y = 70.38 in Lateral unbraced length
k_yL_y/r_y = 130 (assume k=0.8)

Compression Check = O.K.

Check Web Crippling

h = 5.5 in -- Check limits: C = 7.50
t = 0.0713 in h/t = 77.14 ≤ 200 C_R = 0.08
N = 7.00 N/t = 98.18 ≤ 210 C_N = 0.12
Ω_w = 1.75 N/h = 1.273 ≤ 2.0 C_n = 0.048
P_n = 1.947 k R/t = 1.50 ≤ 12.0
P_n/Ω_w = 1.112 k
Long side: P_{u,trans} = 1.622 k **web stiffener REQ'D** # clips = 3
Short side: P_{u,Long} = 1.334 k **web stiffener REQ'D** # clips = 3

$P_n = Ct^2 F_y \sin(90) \left(1 - C_R \sqrt{\frac{R}{t}} \right) \left(1 + C_N \sqrt{\frac{N}{t}} \right) \left(1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}} \right)$

(See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, two flange, end loading)

Check Web Stiffener

16Ga x 3/4in x 7in [C-channel]
width of stiffener = 7.000 in t_s = 0.0566 [16 Gauge]
web of stiff. w = 6.717 in R_s = 0.0849 in
***Check w/t_s ≤ 1.28√E/F_y Ω_c = 1.70
w/t_s = 118.675
1.28√E/F_y = 31.091 → w/t_s over limit Use C3.7.2
P_n = 0.7(P_{wc} + A_eF_y) ≥ P_{wc}
P_{wc} = 1.947 k A_e = 0.380 in²
P_n = 14.669 k
P_n/Ω_c = 8.629 k **O.K.**

Corner Connections

1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts

T_{crnmax} = 2036 lbs Max[F_{DmaxASD}/4 -OR- F_{HASDtrans}/4 corner connections]
V_{crnmax} = 1921 lbs [Max Ten/2 corner connections per side]
Bolt: Tall = 2480 lbs Vall = 1096 lbs
Threaded Insert: Tall = 2860 lbs Vall = 1714 lbs
of Bolts required for Tension = 0.8
of Bolts required for Shear = 1.8 ***if combined fails:
of Bolts Used = 2.0 USE → 3.0
Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 1.287 **N.G.** StressComb = 0.858 **O.K.**

Check 1/8" welded connection

←←← USE WELD Ω = 2.35
Assume L/t > 25: 25*t = 1.783 in P_n/Ω = $\frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75tLF_u \geq V_{req}$ L_{req'd} = $\frac{V_{req}\Omega}{0.75tF_u}$
L_{req'd} = 1.299 in



Connection Unit to Curb Clip

#14 SMS screw $\Omega = 3.0$
 $t_1 = 0.0713$ in (clip thickness) $F_{u1} = 65$ ksi
 $t_2 = 0.1017$ in (unit base rail thickness) $F_{u2} = 65$ ksi
 $d = 0.242$ in (screw diameter) $d_w = 0.500$ in (nom. washer diameter)
 $t_2/t_1 = 1.4$

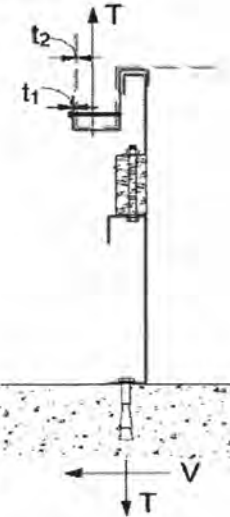
For $t_2/t_1 \leq 1.0$: $P_{ns} = 4.2F_{u2}\sqrt{t_2^3d}$ $P_{ns} = 3028$ # $P_{ns} = 4.36$ k
 $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$ 3.03 k $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$ 3.03 k
 $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$ 4.32 k $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$ 4.32 k
 $P_{ns}/\Omega = 1009$ # <- Controls
 $P_{ss}/\Omega = 1045$ #

Tension: $P_{not} = 1.360$ k (screw pull-out strength) $t_c = \min(t_1, t_2)$
 $P_{nov} = 3.476$ k (screw pull-over strength) $P_{nov} = 1.5t_1d_wF_{u1}$
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 453$ # <- Controls
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 1220$ # (full tensile screw capacity)

	Shear (k)	# clips	V_{clip} (k)	V_{allow} (lb)	# screws	spacing
Long side:	8.143	3	2.71	1009 #	4	2.00 in
Short side:	8.143	3	2.71	1009 #	4	2.00 in

clip width (in) = 7.00 $t_c = 0.0713$ in (min. 1.5d)
 min spacing = 0.73 in edge distance = 0.5 in

Check Block shear rupture: O.K.
 $F_y = 50$ ksi $\Omega = 2.22$ bolt/screw connection
 $A_{gv} = 0.463$ in² $A_{nv} = 0.403$ in² $A_{nt} = 0.080$ in²
 $R_n/\Omega = 8.620$ k $R_n = 0.6F_yA_{gv} + F_uA_{nt} \leq 0.6F_uA_{nv} + F_uA_{nt}$ [AISI Sect. E5.3]



Curb Loads (copied from above)

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 4865 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 3843 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 8143 lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 4003 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 2980 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 8143 lbs

Max compression force on isolator: 1.622 k < 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max uplift on isolator: 1.281 k < 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max shear on isolator: 0.679 k < 0.800 k **O.K.**

Forces on top bolt:

$d_b = 0.375$ in
 upper rail, $t = 0.1017$ in
 Tension = 1.281 k
 Shear = 0.679 k

Shear on curb rail: $P_n = t_eF_u$ $\Omega = 2.00$ [Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI]
 $P_n/\Omega = 6.611$ k $e = 1.0$ in

Shear O.K.

Net section rupture: $P_n = A_nF_t$ $\Omega = 2.22$ [Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI]
 $P_n/\Omega = 7.117$ k $A_n = 0.165$ in

N.S.R. O.K.

Bolt Bearing Strength: $P_n = C_m f_t d t F_u$ $\Omega = 2.50$ [Section E3.3.1 AISI]
 $P_n/\Omega = 2.975$ k $d/t = 3.69$
 $C = 3.00$ $mf = 1.00$

Bearing O.K.

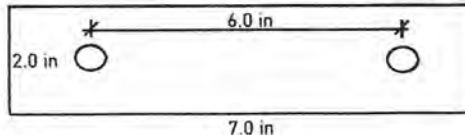
Shear and tension in bolt:

Tension $P_{nt} = A_b F_{nt}$ $F_{nt} = 40.5$ ksi $A_b = 0.1104$ in²
 $P_{nt}/\Omega = 1.988$ k **Bolt tension O.K.** $\Omega_t = 2.25$ [Table E3.4-1, AISI]
 Shear $P_{nv} = A_b F_{nv}$ $F_{nv} = 24.0$ ksi $\Omega_v = 2.40$ [Table E3.4-1, AISI]
 $P_{nv}/\Omega = 1.104$ k **Bolt shear O.K.**

$F'_{nt} = 1.3F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt}$ $f_v = 6.14$ ksi **O.K.**
Combined Not Applicable $F'_{nt} = 27.77$ ksi $F_{nv}/\Omega = 10.00$ ksi

Loads at each Isolator Type: JQA

Transverse loading: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1621.7 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 1280.9 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 678.6 lbs
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1334.3 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 993.5 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 678.6 lbs





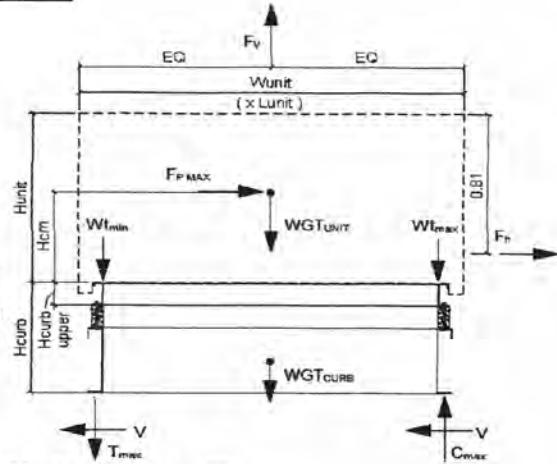
Client: ProVent PV1805
Project: CBISC-08 Iso Curb (CBISCSLM1830**) Base curb
Unit: ZJ,ZR 180-300; XP 180-240, ZF 210-300

Curb Information

Hcurb = 25 in (Height of curb)
Lcurb = 128.25 in (Length of curb)
wcurb = 86 in (Width of curb)
WGTcurb = 628 lbs (Weight of curb)
Clips long side = 3 # Clips short side = 3

Unit Information

WGTunit = 3061.3 lbs (Weight of Unit)
Wtmax = 908 lbs (Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin = 306 lbs (Minimum corner weight)
Hunit = 52.625 in (Height of unit above curb)
Hcm = 26.3125 in (Height to center of mass)
Lunit = 136.25 in (Length of unit)
Wunit = 92 in (Width of unit)



Seismic Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

Ss = 2.850 (Worst case for majority of CA - Design Category D)
Fa = 1.000 (Interpolated from Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-10)
Sms = 2.850 (Fa*Ss)
Sds = 1.900 (2/3*Sms)
Ip = 1.25 (Importance Factor Category III Building)
Fpmax = 3.800 Wp (1.6*Sds*Ip)*Wp
FpmaxASD = 8143 lbs (0.7*Fpmax) FpmaxASD = 9814 lbs (unit and curb)
(unit only)

Wind Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

*** Exposure Category C ***

Kz = 1.13 (For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)
Kzt = 1.0 (No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
Kd = 0.85 (Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-10)
V = 115 (Max wind velocity, mph for Cat III & IV bldgs Exp. Cat C)
GCr_{horiz} = 1.9 (Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
GCr_{vert} = 1.5 (Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
qz = 32.5 psf = 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V² [Eq. 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10]
Fh_{ASD trans} = 2723 lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb) [Eq. 29.5-2]
Fh_{ASD long} = 1839 lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb)
Fvert_{ASD} = 2548 lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit [Eq. 29.5-3]

Curb Loading

Transverse:
Compression_{SEISMIC} = 4791 lbs = [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S_{DS})*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension_{SEISMIC} = 3768 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*WGTunit
Compression_{WIND} = 649 lbs = [Fh_{transASD}*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb-Fvert_{ASD}*wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension_{WIND} = 1360 lbs = Comp_{WIND}+Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Longitudinal:
Compression_{SEISMIC} = 3970 lbs = [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14*S_{DS})*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension_{SEISMIC} = 2947 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*WGTunit
Compression_{WIND} = 193 lbs = [Fh_{transASD}*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb-Fvert_{ASD}*Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension_{WIND} = 904 lbs = Comp_{WIND}+Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Governing Reactions:

Transverse:	Comp _{MAX} = 4791 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 3768 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal:	Comp _{MAX} = 3970 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 2947 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

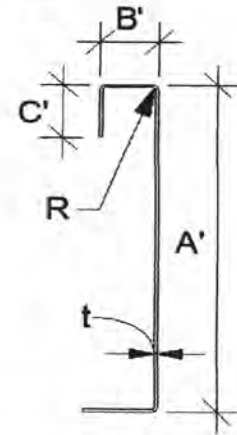


Curb Design

Fy = 50 ksi Fu = 65 ksi t = 0.1017 12 Gauge
E = 29500 ksi

Calculate Section Properties of Curb

A' = 25.000 in	a = 24.492 in = A' - (2r+t)
B' = 1.750 in	a' = 24.898 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in [0 if no lips]	b = 1.496 in = B' - [r+t/2 + a(r+t/2)]
α = 0.000 [0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip]	b' = 1.699 in = B' - [t/2 + αt/2]
R = 0.1525 [Inside bend radius]	c = 0.000 in = α[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.1017 in	c' = 0.000 in = α[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.203 in = R+t/2	u = 0.319 in = πr/2
x = 0.103 in [Distance between centroid and web centerline]	
Ix = 181.709 in ⁴ [Moment of Inertia about X-Axis]	
Iy = 0.302 in ⁴ [Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis]	
A = 2.86 in ²	
rx = 7.97 in	
ry = 0.325 in	
rmin = 0.325 in	



Axial Compression

Pu = 4.072 k	(Max Axial Comp)	Ωc = 1.80
Pn/Ωc = 12.449 k		
Fe = 8.93 ksi		
λc = 2.37		
Fn = 7.83 ksi		
Ly = 73.38 in		
kyLy/r _y = 181		

$\lambda_c = \sqrt{\frac{F_y}{F_e}}$ $F_e = \frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2}$
 If $\lambda_c \leq 1.5$; $F_n = (0.658\lambda_c^2) F_y$
 If $\lambda_c > 1.5$; $F_n = \frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} F_y$

Lateral unbraced length (assume k=0.8)

Compression Check = O.K.

Check Web Crippling

h = 25 in	-- Check limits:	C = 4.00	} [See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, one flange, end loading]
t = 0.1017 in	h/t = 245.82 ≤ 200	C _R = 0.14	
N = 7.00	N/t = 68.83 ≤ 210	C _N = 0.35	
Ω _w = 1.75	N/h = 0.28 ≤ 2.0	C _h = 0.02	
P _n = 4.106 k	R/t = 1.50 ≤ 9.0		
P _n /Ω _w = 2.346 k			
Long side: Pu _{Trans} = 1.597 k	O.K. # clips = 3	$P_n = Ct^2 F_y \sin(90) \left(1 - C_R \sqrt{\frac{R}{t}}\right) \left(1 + C_N \sqrt{\frac{N}{t}}\right) \left(1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}}\right)$	
Short side: Pu _{Long} = 1.323 k	O.K. # clips = 3		

*****h/t > 200; use web stiffeners**

Check Web Stiffener

16Ga x 1.5in x 7in [C-channel]

width of stiffener = 7.000 in	ts = 0.0566 16 Gauge
web of stiff. w = 6.717 in	Rs = 0.0849 in
***Check w/ts ≤ 1.28VE/Fys	Ωc = 1.70
w/ts = 118.675	
1.28v(E/Fys) = 31.091	--> w/ts over limit Use C3.7.2
$P_n = 0.7(P_{wc} + A_e F_y) \geq P_{wc}$	
P _{wc} = 4.106 k	A _e = 0.380 in ²
P _n = 16.181 k	
P _n /Ω _c = 9.518 k	O.K.

Corner Connections

1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts

Tcrnmax = 2036 lbs	Max(F _{pmaxASD} /4 -OR- F _{hASDtrans} /4 corner connections)
Vcrnmax = 1884 lbs	(Max Ten/2 corner connections per side)
Bolt: Tall = 2480 lbs	Vall = 1096 lbs
Threaded Insert: Tall = 2860 lbs	Vall = 1714 lbs
# of Bolts required for Tension = 0.8	
# of Bolts required for Shear = 1.7	
# of Bolts Used = 2.0	

***If combined fails:
USE --> 4.0

Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 1.270 N.G. StressComb = 0.635 **O.K.**



Check 1/8" welded connection

← USE WELD

$\Omega = 2.35$

Assume $L/t > 25$: $25 \cdot t = 2.543$ in
Req'd = 0.893 in

$$P_n / \Omega = \frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75 t L F_u \geq V_{req}$$

$$L_{req} \cdot a = \frac{V_{req} \Omega}{0.75 t F_u}$$

Curb Loads (copied from upper rail calcs)

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 4865 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 3843 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 8143 lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 4003 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 2980 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 8143 lbs

Loads at each Isolator

Type: QJBX	
Transverse loading: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1621.7 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 1280.9 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 678.6 lbs
# isolators: 3	
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1334.3 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 993.5 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 678.6 lbs
# isolators: 3	

Max compression force on isolator: 1.622 k \leq 2.000 k **O.K.**
Max uplift on isolator: 1.281 k \leq 2.000 k **O.K.**
Max shear on isolator: 0.679 k \leq 1.500 k **O.K.**

Forces on bottom bolts:

$d_b = 0.625$ in
base curb, $t = 0.1017$ in
Tension = 0.640 k / bolt
Shear = 0.339 k / bolt

Shear on base curb:

$P_n = t e F_u$ $\Omega = 2.00$ (Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI)
 $P_n / \Omega = 6.611$ k $e = 1.0$ in

Shear O.K.

Net section rupture:

$P_n = A_n F_t$ $\Omega = 2.22$ (Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI)
 $P_n / \Omega = 9.089$ k $A_n = 0.140$ in

N.S.R. O.K.

Bolt Bearing Strength:

$P_n = C m_f d t F_u$ $\Omega = 2.50$ (Section E3.3.1 AISI)
 $P_n / \Omega = 4.958$ k $d/t = 6.15$

Bearing O.K.

Shear and tension in bolt:

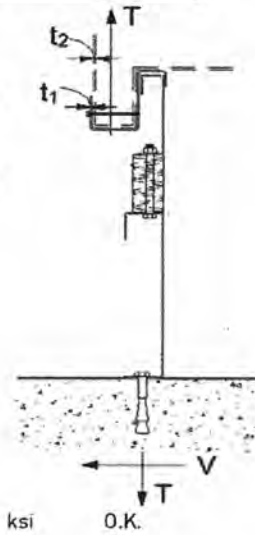
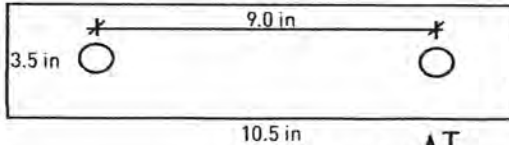
Tension $P_{nt} = A_b F_{nt}$ (Appendix A, Section E3.4 AISI)
 $F_{nt} = 45.0$ ksi $A_b = 0.3068$ in²
 $P_{nt} / \Omega = 6.136$ k **Bolt tension O.K.** $\Omega_t = 2.25$

Shear $P_{nv} = A_b F_{nv}$ $F_{nv} = 27.0$ ksi $\Omega_v = 2.40$
 $P_{nv} / \Omega = 3.451$ k **Bolt shear O.K.** ***[Table E3.4-1, AISI]***

Combined Not Applicable

$$F'_{nt} = 1.3 F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt}$$

$f_v = 1.11$ ksi
 $F_{nv} / \Omega = 11.25$ ksi



Connection of Curb to Supporting Structure

Roof Loading

SEISMIC: $(0.6-0.14S_{DS})D + 0.7E$

WIND: $0.6D + W$

Transverse:	Uplift _{MAX} = 6958 lbs	Shear _{MAX} = 4907 lbs
Compression _{SEISMIC} =	8191 lbs	$= [F_{pmaxASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14 S_{DS}) \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot w_{curb}] / w_{curb}$
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	6958 lbs	$= Comp_{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14 S_{DS}) \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb})$
Compression _{WIND} =	1458 lbs	$= [F_{htransASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot w_{curb} - F_{vertASD} \cdot w_{curb} / 2] / w_{curb}$
Tension _{WIND} =	1792 lbs	$= [F_{htransASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot w_{curb} + F_{vertASD} \cdot w_{curb} / 2] / w_{curb}$
Longitudinal:	Uplift _{MAX} = 5029 lbs	Shear _{MAX} = 4907 lbs
Compression _{SEISMIC} =	6262 lbs	$= [F_{pmaxASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14 S_{DS}) \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot L_{curb}] / L_{curb}$
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	5029 lbs	$= Comp_{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14 S_{DS}) \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb})$
Compression _{WIND} =	569 lbs	$= [F_{htransASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + 0.6 \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot L_{curb} - F_{vertASD} \cdot L_{curb} / 2] / L_{curb}$
Tension _{WIND} =	903 lbs	$= [F_{htransASD} \cdot (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) - 0.6 \cdot (WGT_{unit+curb} / 2) \cdot L_{curb} + F_{vertASD} \cdot L_{curb} / 2] / L_{curb}$

Wood Attachment:

1/4" ϕ wood lag screws

w/ 3.5" Min. Embed (SGmin = 0.43)

Transverse:
Tall_{metal} = 946.67 lbs
Tall_{wood} = 671.25 lbs
of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 10.37
of Screws Req'd for Shear = 21.91
Total # of screws required = 34

Vall_{metal} = 1043.33 lbs
Vall_{wood} = 224 lbs
COMBINED LOADING: 0.949 O.K.
Req'd Min Spacing = 3.6 in o.c.

Use 34 - 1/4" ϕ wood lag screws @ 3.6 in o.c. along long side of curb w/ 3.5" Min. Embed



Longitudinal:

of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 7.49
 # of Screws Req'd for Shear = 21.91
 Total # of screws required = 30

COMBINED LOADING: 0.980 O.K.
 Screw Spacing = 2.7 in o.c.

Use 30 - 1/4" ϕ wood lag screws @ 2.7 in o.c. along short side of curb w/ 3.5" Min. Embed

Steel Deck Attachment: 1/2" ϕ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck

Tall_{bolt} = 6903 lbs
 Vall_{bolt} = 3682 lbs

Transverse: Tall_{bolt} = 6903 lbs
 Vall_{bolt} = 3682 lbs

of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 1.01
 # of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 1.33
 Total # of bolts required = 3

COMBINED LOADING: 0.780 O.K.
 Bolt Spacing = 58.1 in o.c.

Use 3 - 1/2" ϕ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 58.1 in o.c. along long side of curb

Longitudinal:

of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 0.73
 # of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 1.33
 Total # of bolts required = 3

COMBINED LOADING: 0.687 O.K.
 Bolt Spacing = 37.0 in o.c.

Use 3 - 1/2" ϕ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 37 in o.c. along short side of curb

For Concrete anchorage: SEISMIC (0.6-0.14SDS)D + 0.7Q_DE (Q_D = 2.5)

Concrete Attachment: 3/4" ϕ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy w/ 4" embed

Tall_{LRFD} = 1919 lbs
 Vall_{LRFD} = 3188 lbs $\alpha = (1 + 0.2SDS)D + 2.5E = 1.87$

Tall_{ASD} = Tall_{LRFD}/ α = 1026.2 lbs
 Vall_{ASD} = Vall_{LRFD}/ α = 1704.8 lbs (D = 0.465, E = 0.535)

Transverse: Uplift_{MAX} = 15741 lbs
 Shear_{MAX} = 12267 lbs

Compression_{SEISMIC} = 16974 lbs = [2.5*F_{pmaxASD}*(H_{cm}+H_{curb})+(1+0.14S_{DS})*(WGT_{unit+curb}/2)*w_{curb}]/w_{curb}
 Tension_{SEISMIC} = 15741 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*(WGT_{unit+curb})
 Shear_{SEISMIC} = 12267 lbs = 2.5*F_{pmaxASD}/2

Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 15.34 spacing = 6.95 in o.c. T_{applied} = 828.5 lbs
 Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 7.20 spacing = 14.89286 in o.c. V_{applied} = 645.6 lbs

Try using 19 bolts spaced at 6.46 in o.c. COMBINED LOADING = $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 1.19$

Use 19 - 3/4" ϕ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy @ 6.5 in o.c. max. along long side of curb w/ 4" embed

Longitudinal: Uplift_{MAX} = 10919 lbs
 Shear_{MAX} = 12267 lbs

Compression_{SEISMIC} = 12151 lbs = [2.5*F_{pmaxASD}*(H_{cm}+H_{curb})+(1+0.14S_{DS})*(WGT_{unit+curb}/2)*L_{curb}]/L_{curb}
 Tension_{SEISMIC} = 10919 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*(WGT_{unit+curb})
 Shear_{SEISMIC} = 12267 lbs = 2.5*F_{pmaxASD}/2

Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 10.64 spacing = 6.2 in o.c. T_{applied} = 727.9 lbs
 Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 7.20 spacing = 8.857143 in o.c. V_{applied} = 817.8 lbs

Try using 15 bolts spaced at 5.29 in o.c. COMBINED LOADING = $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 1.19$

Use 15 - 3/4" ϕ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy @ 5.3 in o.c. max. along short side of curb w/ 4" embed

CURB DESIGN SUMMARY: (CBISCSLM1)(CBISCSLM1) Unit: ZJ,ZR 180-300; XP 180-240, ZF 210-300			
UPPER CURB RAIL THICKNESS: 0.0713 in 14 Gauge			
UNIT CLIP THICKNESS: 0.0713 in 14 Gauge			
# OF CLIPS (LONG SIDE) - 3 clips with 4 - #14 SMS screws each clip			
WEB STIFFENER: 16Ga x 3/4in x 7in (C-channel) stiffener at each clip			
# OF CLIPS (SHORT SIDE) - 3 clips with 4 - #14 SMS screws each clip			
WEB STIFFENER: 16Ga x 3/4in x 7in (C-channel) stiffener at each clip			
VIBRATION ISOLATOR TYPE: JQBX Top stud diameter: 3/8			
Anchor bolt diameter: 5/8 Anchor hole diameter: 11/16			
BASE CURB THICKNESS: 0.1017 in 12 Gauge			
WEB STIFFENER: 16Ga x 1.5in x 7in (C-channel) stiffener at each clip on base curb			
CORNER CONNECTION: Use minimum 4 - 1/4" ϕ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4"-20-UNC Threaded inserts			
CURB ANCHORAGE	WOOD	STEEL	CONCRETE
	1/4" ϕ wood lag screws w/ 3.5" Min. Embed (SG _{min} = 0.43)	1/2" ϕ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck	3/4" ϕ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy w/ 4" embed
LONG DIRECTION	34 @ 3.64 in o.c.	3 @ 58.13 in o.c.	19 @ 6.46 in o.c.
SHORT DIRECTION	30 @ 2.69 in o.c.	3 @ 37 in o.c.	15 @ 5.29 in o.c.