



# MOUR GROUP

ENGINEERING + DESIGN

6593 Riverdale St.  
San Diego, CA 92120

619-727-4800

## Structural Calculations

for

### CBISC-05 Roof Curb

Kit #CBISPRS18\*\*; CBISPRS21\*\*; CBISPRS24\*\*  
2016 California Building Code requirements



**Prepared for:**

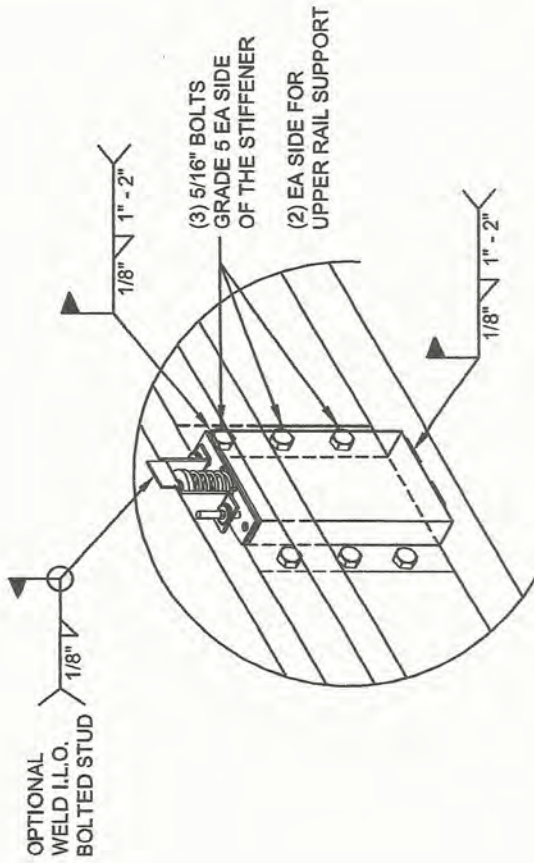
**PROVENT**

3847 Wabash Drive  
Mira Loma, CA 91725

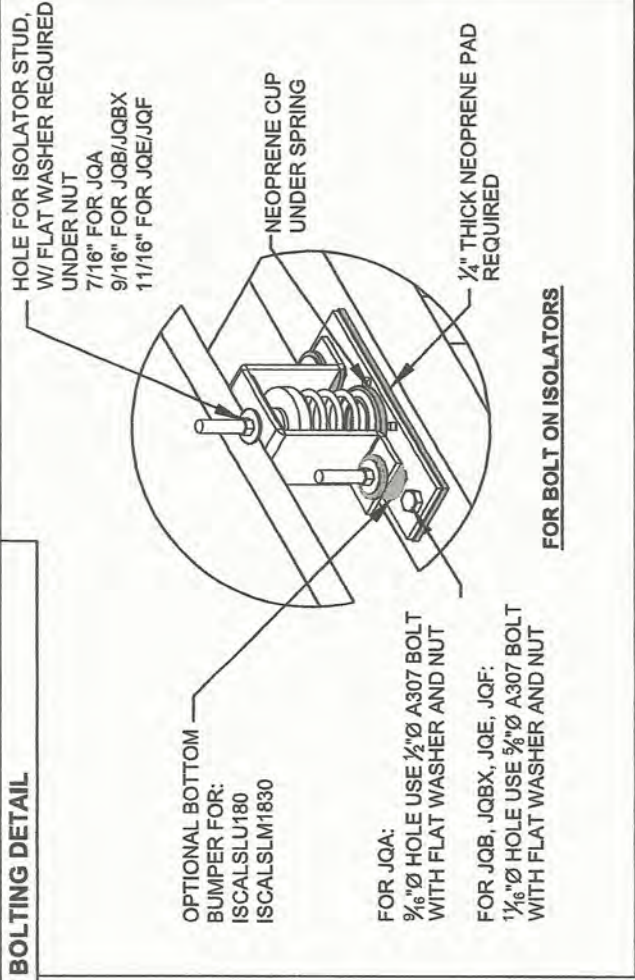
**Date: June 21, 2018**

**Project Number: PV1805**

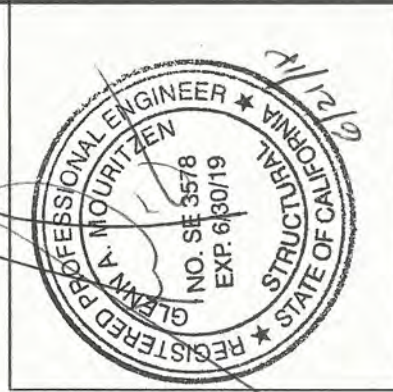
**WELDMENT AND BOLTING DETAIL**



**BASE CURB SUPPORT**



**FOR BOLT ON ISOLATORS**



<p><b>PROVENT</b></p> <p>3847 WABASH DRIVE MIRA LOMA, CA 91725 PHONE (951) 685-1101 FAX (619) 872-9799</p>	<p>FORM NO: CB-61</p>	
	<p>SUBMITTED TO: _____</p> <p>COMPANY: _____</p> <p>JOB NAME: _____</p> <p>EQUIPMENT: _____</p> <p>NOTES: _____</p>	<p>DATE: 02/08/18</p> <p>REV: 1</p>



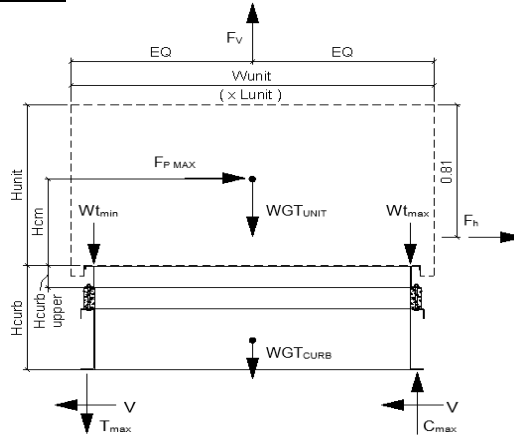
Client: ProVent PV1805  
Project: CBISC-05 Iso Curb CBISPRS Upper curb rail  
Unit: YORK ZX 04-07; XX A7; ZY, ZQ, XY, XQ 04-06

**Curb Information**

Hcurb upper = 5.5 in (Height of upper curb rail)  
Lcurb = 70.375 in (Length of curb)  
wcurb = 40.1875 in (Width of curb)  
WGTcurb = 335 lbs (Weight of curb)  
# Clips long side = 2 # Clips short side = 2

**Unit Information**

WGTunit = 787 lbs (Weight of Unit)  
Wtmax = 243 lbs (Maximum corner weight)  
Wtmin = 151 lbs (Minimum corner weight)  
Hunit = 40.56 in (Height of unit above curb)  
Hcm = 20.28 in (Height to center of mass)  
Lunit = 74.05 in (Length of unit)  
Wunit = 48.88 in (Width of unit)



**Seismic Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC**

Ss = 2.850 (Worst case for majority of CA - Design Category D)  
Fa = 1.000 (Interpolated from Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-10)  
Sms = 2.850 (Fa\*Ss)  
Sds = 1.900 (2/3\*Sms)  
Ip = 1.25 (Importance Factor Category III Building)  
Fpmax = 3.800 Wp (1.6\*Sds\*Ip)\*Wp  
FpmaxASD = 2093 lbs (unit only) (0.7\*Fpmax) FpmaxASD = 2985 lbs (unit and curb)

**Wind Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC**

\*\*\* Exposure Category C \*\*\*

Kz = 1.13 (For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 29.3-1 ACSE 7-10)  
Kzt = 1.0 (No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)  
Kd = 0.85 (Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-10)  
V = 115 (Max wind velocity, mph for Cat III & IV bldgs Exp. Cat C)  
GCr(horiz) = 1.9 (Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)  
GCr(vert) = 1.5 (Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)  
qz = 32.5 psf = 0.00256\*Kz\*Kzt\*Kd\*V<sup>2</sup> (Eq. 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)  
Fh ASD trans = 878 lbs = 0.6\*qz\*GCr\*Lunit\*(Hunit+Hcurb upper) (Eq. 29.5-2)  
Fh ASD long = 580 lbs = 0.6\*qz\*GCr\*Wunit\*(Hunit+Hcurb upper)  
Fvert ASD = 736 lbs = 0.6\*qz\*GCr\*Lunit\*Wunit (Eq. 29.5-3)

**Curb Loading**

**Transverse:**  
Compression<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 1672 lbs = [FpmaxASD\*Hcm+2\*(1+0.14SDS)\*Wtmax\*wcurb]/wcurb  
Tension<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 1409 lbs = Comp<sub>SEISMIC</sub>-(0.6-0.14SDS)\*WGTunit  
Compression<sub>WIND</sub> = 367 lbs = [Fh trans ASD\*Hcm+2\*0.6\*Wtmax\*wcurb-Fvert ASD\*wcurb/2]/wcurb  
Tension<sub>WIND</sub> = 630 lbs = Comp<sub>WIND</sub>+Fvert-0.6\*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

**Longitudinal:**  
Compression<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 1219 lbs = [FpmaxASD\*Hcm+2\*(1+0.14SDS)\*Wtmax\*Lcurb]/Lcurb  
Tension<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 956 lbs = Comp<sub>SEISMIC</sub>-(0.6-0.14SDS)\*WGTunit  
Compression<sub>WIND</sub> = 91 lbs = [Fh trans ASD\*Hcm+2\*0.6\*Wtmax\*Lcurb-Fvert ASD\*Lcurb/2]/Lcurb  
Tension<sub>WIND</sub> = 354 lbs = Comp<sub>WIND</sub>+Fvert-0.6\*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

**Governing Reactions:**

<b>Transverse:</b>	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 1672 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 1409 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
<b>Longitudinal:</b>	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 1219 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 956 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

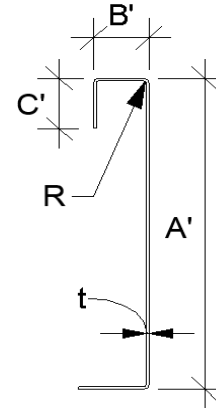


**Curb Design**

Fy = 50 ksi Fu = 65 ksi t = 0.0713 **14 Gauge**  
E = 29500 ksi

**Calculate Section Properties of Curb**

A' = 5.500 in	a = 5.144 in = A' - (2r+t)
B' = 1.500 in	a' = 5.429 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in (0 if no lips)	b = 1.322 in = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)]
a = 0.000 in (0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip)	b' = 1.464 in = B' - (t/2+at/2)
R = 0.1069 (Inside bend radius)	c = 0.000 in = a[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.0713 in	c' = 0.000 in = a[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.143 in = R+t/2	u = 0.224 in = πr/2
x = 0.261 in (Distance between centroid and web centerline)	
Ix = 2.424 in (Moment of Inertia about X-Axis)	
Iy = 0.109 in (Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis)	
A = 0.59 in <sup>2</sup>	
rx = 2.03 in	
ry = 0.432 in	
rmin = 0.432 in	



**Axial Compression**

Pu = 1.047 k (Max Axial Comp) Ωc = 1.80  
Pn/Ωc = 4.894 k  
Fe = 17.11 ksi  
λc = 1.71  
Fn = 15.00 ksi  
Ly = 70.38 in  
kyLy/ry = 130

$\lambda_c = \frac{\sqrt{F_y}}{\sqrt{F_e}}$   $F_e = \frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2}$

If λc ≤ 1.5; Fn = (0.658λc<sup>2</sup>)Fy  
If λc > 1.5; Fn =  $\frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} F_y$

Lateral unbraced length (assume k=0.8)

**Compression Check = O.K.**

**Check Web Crippling**

h = 5.5 in -- Check limits: C = 7.50  
t = 0.0713 in h/t = 77.14 ≤ 200 CR = 0.08  
N = 7.00 N/t = 98.18 ≤ 210 CN = 0.12  
Ωw = 1.75 N/h = 1.273 ≤ 2.0 Ch = 0.048  
Pn = 1.947 k R/t = 1.50 ≤ 12.0  
Pn/Ωw = 1.112 k  
Long side: PuTrans = 0.836 k  
Short side: PuLong = 0.609 k

**O.K.** # clips = 2 **O.K.** # clips = 2

$P_n = C t^2 F_y \sin(90) \left( 1 - C_R \frac{R}{t} \right) \left( 1 + C_N \frac{N}{t} \right) \left( 1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}} \right)$

(See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, two flange, end loading)

**Check Web Stiffener**

N/A  
width of stiffener = 7.000 in ts = 0.0566 **16 Gauge**  
web of stiff. w = 6.717 in Rs = 0.0849 in  
\*\*\*Check w/ts ≤ 1.28VE/Fys Ωc = 1.70  
w/ts = 118.675  
1.28v(E/Fys) = 31.091 --> w/ts over limit Use C3.7.2  
Pn = 0.7(Pwc + AeFy) ≥ Pwc Ae = 0.380 in<sup>2</sup>  
Pwc = 1.947 k  
Pn = 14.669 k  
Pn/Ωc = 8.629 k **Not Req'd**

**Corner Connections**

**1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts**  
Tcrnmax = 523 lbs Max[FpmaxASD/4 -OR- FhASDtrans/4 corner connections]  
Vcrnmax = 704 lbs (Max Ten/2 corner connections per side)  
Bolt: Tall = 2480 lbs Vall = 1096 lbs  
Threaded Insert: Tall = 2860 lbs Vall = 1714 lbs  
# of Bolts required for Tension = 0.2  
# of Bolts required for Shear = 0.6  
# of Bolts Used = 1.0 \*\*\*If combined fails: USE --> 2.0  
Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 0.854 **O.K.** StressComb = 0.427 **O.K.**

**Check 1/8" welded connection**

<--- USE WELD Ω = 2.35  
Assume L/t > 25\*t = 1.783 in Pn/Ω =  $\frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75 t L F_u \geq V_{req}$  Lreq'd =  $\frac{V_{req} \Omega}{0.75 t F_u}$   
Lreq'd = 0.476 in



**Connection Unit to Curb Clip** #10 SMS screw  $\Omega = 3.0$

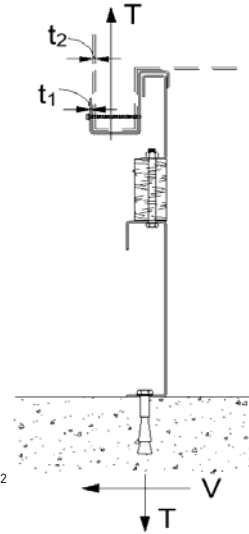
$t_1 = 0.0713$  in (clip thickness)  $F_{u1} = 65$  ksi  
 $t_2 = 0.1017$  in (unit base rail thickness)  $F_{u2} = 65$  ksi  
 $d = 0.190$  in (screw diameter)  $d_w = 0.375$  in (nom. washer diameter)  
 $t_2/t_1 = 1.4$

For  $t_2/t_1 \leq 1.0$ :  $P_{ns} = 2377$  # For  $t_2/t_1 \geq 2.5$ :  
**Shear:**  $P_{ns} = 4.2F_{u2}\sqrt{t_2^3d} = 3.86$  k  $P_{ns} = 2377$  #  
 $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1} = 2.38$  k  $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1} = 2.38$  k  
 $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2} = 3.39$  k  $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2} = 3.39$  k  
 $P_{ns}/\Omega = 792$  #  
 $P_{ss}/\Omega = 540$  # <- Controls

**Tension:**  $P_{not} = 1.068$  k (screw pull-out strength)  $P_{not} = 0.85t_c d F_{u2}$   
 $P_{nov} = 2.607$  k (screw pull-over strength)  $t_c = \min(t_1, t_2)$   
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 356$  # <- Controls  $P_{nov} = 1.5t_1 d_w F_{u1}$   
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 820$  # (full tensile screw capacity)

	Shear (k)	# clips	$V_{clip}$ (k)	$V_{allow}$ (lb)	# screws	spacing
Long side:	2.093	2	1.05	540 #	4	2.00 in
Short side:	2.093	2	1.05	540 #	4	2.00 in

clip width (in) = 7.00 clip height = 2.5 in  
min spacing = 0.57 in edge distance = 0.5 in (min. 1.5d)  
Check Block shear rupture: O.K. thinnest part = 0.0713 AISI BSR applies  
 $F_y = 50$  ksi  $\Omega = 2.22$  bolt/screw connection  
 $A_{gv} = 0.463$  in<sup>2</sup>  $A_{nv} = 0.416$  in<sup>2</sup>  $A_{nt} = 0.082$  in<sup>2</sup>  
 $R_n/\Omega = 8.674$  k  $R_n = 0.6F_y A_{gv} + F_u A_{nt} \leq 0.6F_u A_{nv} + F_u A_{nt}$  (AISI Sect. E5.3)  
**BSR O.K.**



**Curb Loads** (copied from above)

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 1672 lbs
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 1409 lbs
	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 1047 lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 1219 lbs
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 956 lbs
	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 1047 lbs

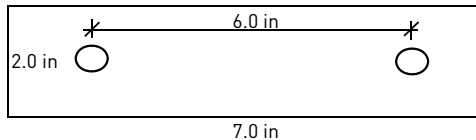
**Loads at each Isolator** Type: JQA

Transverse loading: (on long edge)	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 835.8 lbs
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 704.4 lbs
	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 523.4 lbs
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge)	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 609.3 lbs
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 477.8 lbs
	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 523.4 lbs

Max compression force on isolator: 0.836 k  $\leq 1.660$  k **O.K.**  
Max uplift on isolator: 0.704 k  $\leq 1.660$  k **O.K.**  
Max shear on isolator: 0.523 k  $\leq 0.800$  k **O.K.**

**Forces on top bolt:**

$d_b = 0.375$  in  
upper rail, t = 0.1017 in  
Tension = 0.704 k  
Shear = 0.523 k



**Shear on curb rail:**  $P_n = t_e F_u$   $\Omega = 2.00$  (Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI)  
 $P_n/\Omega = 6.611$  k  $e = 1.0$  in  
**Shear O.K.**

**Net section rupture:**  $P_n = A_n F_t$   $\Omega = 2.22$  (Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI)  
 $P_n/\Omega = 7.117$  k  $A_n = 0.165$  in

**N.S.R. O.K.**  $F_t = (0.1 + 3d/s)F_u \leq F_u = 43.063$  ksi  
**Bolt Bearing Strength:**  $P_n = C m_f d t F_u$   $\Omega = 2.50$  (Section E3.3.1 AISI)  
 $P_n/\Omega = 2.975$  k  $d/t = 3.69$   
 $C = 3.00$   $m_f = 1.00$

**Bearing O.K.**

**Shear and tension in bolt:** (Appendix A, Section E3.4 AISI)  
Tension  $P_{nt} = A_b F_{nt}$   $F_{nt} = 40.5$  ksi  $A_b = 0.1104$  in<sup>2</sup>  
 $P_{nt}/\Omega = 1.988$  k **Bolt tension O.K.**  $\Omega_t = 2.25$  (Table E3.4-1, AISI)  
Shear  $P_{nv} = A_b F_{nv}$   $F_{nv} = 24.0$  ksi  $\Omega_v = 2.40$  (Table E3.4-1, AISI)  
 $P_{nv}/\Omega = 1.104$  k **Bolt shear O.K.**

$$F'_{nt} = 1.3F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt} \quad f_v = 4.74 \text{ ksi} \quad \text{O.K.}$$

**Combined Not Applicable**  $F'_{nt} = 33.46$  ksi  $F_{nv}/\Omega = 10.00$  ksi



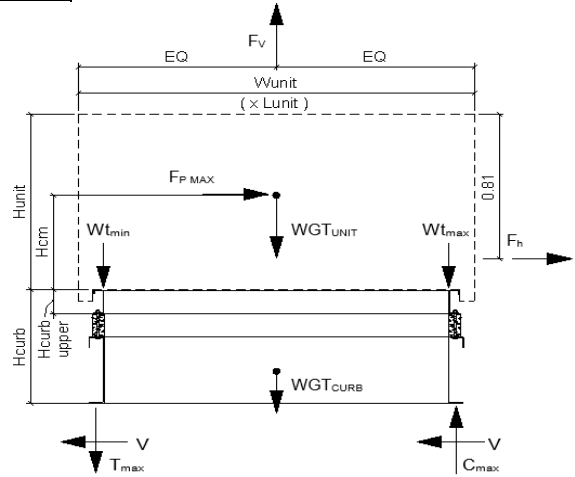
Client:	ProVent	PV1805
Project:	CBISC-05 Iso Curb	CBISPRS Base curb
Unit:	YORK ZX 04-07; XX A7; ZY, ZQ, XY, XQ 04-06	

**Curb Information**

Hcurb =	25	in	(Height of curb)
Lcurb =	73.375	in	(Length of curb)
wcurb =	43.125	in	(Width of curb)
WGTCurb =	335	lbs	(Weight of curb)
# Clips long side =	2		
# Clips short side =	2		

**Unit Information**

WGTunit =	787	lbs	(Weight of Unit)
Wtmax =	243	lbs	(Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin =	151	lbs	(Minimum corner weight)
Hunit =	40.56	in	(Height of unit above curb)
Hcm =	20.28	in	(Height to center of mass)
Lunit =	74.05	in	(Length of unit)
Wunit =	48.88	in	(Width of unit)



**Seismic Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC**

Ss =	2.850	(Worst case for majority of CA - Design Category D)
Fa =	1.000	(Interpolated from Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-10)
Sms =	2.850	(Fa*Ss)
Sds =	1.900	(2/3*Sms)
Ip =	1.25	(Importance Factor Category III Building)
Fpmax =	3.800	Wp
FpmaxASD =	2093	lbs
	(unit only)	
FpmaxASD =	2985	lbs
	(unit and curb)	

**Wind Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC**

\*\*\* Exposure Category C \*\*\*

Kz =	1.13	(For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 29.3-1 ACSE 7-10)
Kzt =	1.0	(No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
Kd =	0.85	(Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-10)
V =	115	(Max wind velocity, mph for Cat III & IV bldgs Exp. Cat C)
GCr <sub>(horiz)</sub> =	1.9	(Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
GCr <sub>(vert)</sub> =	1.5	(Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
qz	32.5	psf = 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V <sup>2</sup> (Eq. 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)
F <sub>h ASD trans</sub> =	1250	lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb) (Eq. 29.5-2)
F <sub>h ASD long</sub> =	825	lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb)
F <sub>vert ASD</sub> =	736	lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit (Eq. 29.5-3)

**Curb Loading**

**Transverse:**

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	1600	lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm + 2*(1+0.14*SDS)*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	1337	lbs	= Comp <sub>SEISMIC</sub> - [0.6-0.14*SDS]*WGTunit
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> =	512	lbs	= [F <sub>h trans ASD</sub> *Hcm + 2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb - F <sub>vert ASD</sub> *wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> =	775	lbs	= Comp <sub>WIND</sub> + Fvert - 0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

**Longitudinal:**

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	1194	lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm + 2*(1+0.14*SDS)*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> =	931	lbs	= Comp <sub>SEISMIC</sub> - [0.6-0.14*SDS]*WGTunit
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> =	152	lbs	= [F <sub>h trans ASD</sub> *Hcm + 2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb - F <sub>vert ASD</sub> *Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> =	415	lbs	= Comp <sub>WIND</sub> + Fvert - 0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

**Governing Reactions:**

<b>Transverse:</b>	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> =	1600	lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> =	1337	lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
<b>Longitudinal:</b>	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> =	1194	lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> =	931	lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

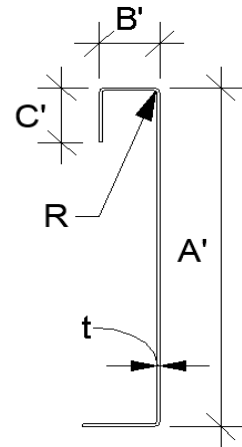


**Curb Design**

Fy = 50 ksi      Fu = 65 ksi      t = 0.0713 14 Gauge  
E = 29500 ksi

**Calculate Section Properties of Curb**

A' = 25.000 in	a = 24.644 in = A' - (2r+t)
B' = 1.750 in	a' = 24.929 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in (0 if no lips)	b = 1.572 in = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)]
α = 0.000 (0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip)	b' = 1.714 in = B' - (t/2+αt/2)
R = 0.1069 (Inside bend radius)	c = 0.000 in = α[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.0713 in	c' = 0.000 in = α[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.143 in = R+t/2	u = 0.224 in = πr/2
x = 0.104 in (Distance between centroid and web centerline)	
Ix = 128.737 in (Moment of Inertia about X-Axis)	
Iy = 0.218 in (Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis)	
A = 2.01 in <sup>2</sup>	
rx = 8.00 in	
ry = 0.329 in	
rmin = 0.329 in	



**Axial Compression**

Pu = 1.047 k	(Max Axial Comp)	Ωc = 1.80
Pn/Ωc = 8.960 k		
Fe = 9.14 ksi	$\frac{P_n}{\Omega_c} = \frac{F_n A}{\Omega_c}$	$\lambda_c = \sqrt{\frac{F_y}{F_e}}$
λc = 2.34	If λc ≤ 1.5; $F_n = (0.658\lambda_c^2) F_y$	$F_e = \frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2}$
Fn = 8.01 ksi	If λc > 1.5; $F_n = \frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} F_y$	
Ly = 73.38 in	Lateral unbraced length	
kyLx/ry = 179	(assume k=0.8)	

**Compression Check = O.K.**

**Check Web Crippling**

h = 25 in	-- Check limits:	C = 4.00	} (See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, one flange, end loading)
t = 0.0713 in	h/t = 350.63 ≤ 200	CR = 0.14	
N = 7.00	N/t = 98.18 ≤ 210	CN = 0.35	
Ωw = 1.75	N/h = 0.28 ≤ 2.0	Ch = 0.02	
Pn = 2.105 k	R/t = 1.50 ≤ 9.0		
Pn/Ωw = 1.203 k			
Long side: PuTrans = 0.800 k	<b>O.K.</b> # clips = 2	$P_n = Ct^2 F_y \sin(90) \left(1 - C_R \sqrt{\frac{R}{t}}\right) \left(1 + C_N \sqrt{\frac{N}{t}}\right) \left(1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}}\right)$	
Short side: PuLong = 0.597 k	<b>O.K.</b> # clips = 2		

**\*\*\*h/t > 200; use web stiffeners**

**Check Web Stiffener**

16Ga x 1.5in x 7in (C-channel)

width of stiffener = 7.000 in	ts = 0.0566 <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">16 Gauge</span>
web of stiff. w = 6.717 in	Rs = 0.0849 in
***Check w/ts ≤ 1.28√E/Fys	Ωc = 1.70
w/ts = 118.675	
1.28√(E/Fys) = 31.091	--> w/ts over limit Use C3.7.2
$P_n = 0.7(P_{wc} + A_e F_y) \geq P_{wc}$	
Pwc = 2.105 k	Ae = 0.380 in <sup>2</sup>
Pn = 14.780 k	
Pn/Ωc = 8.694 k	<b>O.K.</b>

**Corner Connections**

**1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts**

Tcrnmax = 523 lbs	Max(FpmaxASD/4 -OR- FhASDtrans/4 corner connections)
Vcrnmax = 668 lbs	(Max Ten/2 corner connections per side)
Bolt: Tall = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2480</span> lbs	Vall = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1096</span> lbs
Threaded Insert: Tall = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2860</span> lbs	Vall = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1714</span> lbs
# of Bolts required for Tension = 0.2	
# of Bolts required for Shear = 0.6	
# of Bolts Used = <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1.0</span>	***If combined fails: USE --> 4.0
Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 0.821 <b>O.K.</b>	StressComb = 0.205 <b>O.K.</b>



**Check 1/8" welded connection**

Assume L/t > 25: 25\*t = 1.783 in  
Lreq'd = 0.452 in

Ω = 2.35

$$P_n/\Omega = \frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75tLF_u \geq V_{req} \quad L_{req'd} = \frac{V_{req}\Omega}{0.75tF_u}$$

**Curb Loads** [copied from upper rail calcs]

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 1672 lbs
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 1409 lbs
	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 1047 lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 1219 lbs
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 956 lbs
	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 1047 lbs

**Loads at each Isolator** Type: JQA

Transverse loading: (on long edge) # isolators: 2	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 835.8 lbs
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 704.4 lbs
	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 523.4 lbs
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge) # isolators: 2	Comp <sub>MAX</sub> = 609.3 lbs
	Tens <sub>MAX</sub> = 477.8 lbs
	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 523.4 lbs

Max compression force on isolator: 0.836 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**  
Max uplift on isolator: 0.704 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**  
Max shear on isolator: 0.523 k ≤ 0.800 k **O.K.**

**Forces on bottom bolts:**

d<sub>b</sub> = 0.5 in  
base curb, t = 0.0713 in  
Tension = 0.352 k / bolt  
Shear = 0.262 k / bolt

**Shear on base curb:** P<sub>n</sub> = tF<sub>u</sub> Ω = 2.00 (Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI)  
P<sub>n</sub>/Ω = 4.635 k e = 1.0 in  
**Shear O.K.**

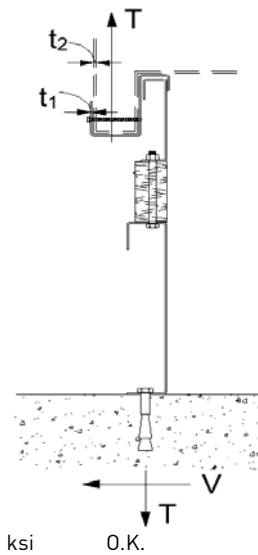
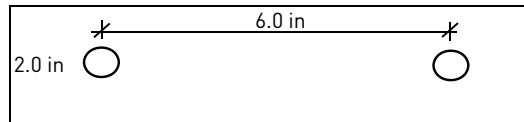
**Net section rupture:** P<sub>n</sub> = A<sub>n</sub>F<sub>t</sub> Ω = 2.22 (Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI)  
P<sub>n</sub>/Ω = 5.909 k A<sub>n</sub> = 0.107 in  
**N.S.R. O.K.**

**Bolt Bearing Strength:** P<sub>n</sub> = C m<sub>f</sub> d t F<sub>u</sub> Ω = 2.50 (Section E3.3.1 AISI)  
P<sub>n</sub>/Ω = 2.781 k d/t = 7.01  
**Bearing O.K.** C = 3.00 m<sub>f</sub> = 1.00

**Shear and tension in bolt:** (Appendix A, Section E3.4 AISI)  
Tension P<sub>nt</sub> = A<sub>b</sub>F<sub>nt</sub> F<sub>nt</sub> = 45.0 ksi A<sub>b</sub> = 0.1963 in<sup>2</sup>  
P<sub>nt</sub>/Ω = 3.927 k **Bolt tension O.K.** Ω<sub>t</sub> = 2.25  
Shear P<sub>nv</sub> = A<sub>b</sub>F<sub>nv</sub> F<sub>nv</sub> = 27.0 ksi Ω<sub>v</sub> = 2.40  
P<sub>nv</sub>/Ω = 2.209 k **Bolt shear O.K.** \*\*\*[Table E3.4-1, AISI]\*\*\*

$$F'_{nt} = 1.3F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt} \quad f_v = 1.33 \text{ ksi}$$

**Combined Not Applicable** F'<sub>nt</sub> = 45.0 ksi F<sub>nv</sub>/Ω = 11.25 ksi



**Connection of Curb to Supporting Structure**

<b>Roof Loading</b>	SEISMIC: (0.6-0.14SDS)D + 0.7E	WIND: 0.6D + W
Transverse:	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub> = 3469 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 1492 lbs

Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 3844 lbs	= [F <sub>pmaxASD</sub> *(H <sub>cm</sub> +H <sub>curb</sub> )+(1+0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*(WGT <sub>unit+curb</sub> /2)*w <sub>curb</sub> ]/w <sub>curb</sub>	
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 3469 lbs	= Comp <sub>SEISMIC</sub> -(0.6-0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*(WGT <sub>unit+curb</sub> )	
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> = 1281 lbs	= [F <sub>h transASD</sub> *(H <sub>cm</sub> +H <sub>curb</sub> )+0.6*(WGT <sub>unit+curb</sub> /2)*w <sub>curb</sub> -F <sub>vertASD</sub> *w <sub>curb</sub> /2]/w <sub>curb</sub>	
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> = 1343 lbs	= [F <sub>h transASD</sub> *(H <sub>cm</sub> +H <sub>curb</sub> )-0.6*(WGT <sub>unit+curb</sub> /2)*w <sub>curb</sub> +F <sub>vertASD</sub> *w <sub>curb</sub> /2]/w <sub>curb</sub>	
Longitudinal:	Uplift <sub>MAX</sub> = 2177 lbs	Shear <sub>MAX</sub> = 1492 lbs
Compression <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 2552 lbs	= [F <sub>pmaxASD</sub> *(H <sub>cm</sub> +H <sub>curb</sub> )+(1+0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*(WGT <sub>unit+curb</sub> /2)*L <sub>curb</sub> ]/L <sub>curb</sub>	
Tension <sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 2177 lbs	= Comp <sub>SEISMIC</sub> -(0.6-0.14S <sub>DS</sub> )*(WGT <sub>unit+curb</sub> )	
Compression <sub>WIND</sub> = 478 lbs	= [F <sub>h transASD</sub> *(H <sub>cm</sub> +H <sub>curb</sub> )+0.6*(WGT <sub>unit+curb</sub> /2)*L <sub>curb</sub> -F <sub>vertASD</sub> *L <sub>curb</sub> /2]/L <sub>curb</sub>	
Tension <sub>WIND</sub> = 540 lbs	= [F <sub>h transASD</sub> *(H <sub>cm</sub> +H <sub>curb</sub> )-0.6*(WGT <sub>unit+curb</sub> /2)*L <sub>curb</sub> +F <sub>vertASD</sub> *L <sub>curb</sub> /2]/L <sub>curb</sub>	

**Wood Attachment:** 1/4" φ wood lag screws w/ 3.5" Min. Embed (SGmin = 0.43)

Tall <sub>metal</sub> = 946.67 lbs	Vall <sub>metal</sub> = 1043.33 lbs
Tall <sub>wood</sub> = 671.25 lbs	Vall <sub>wood</sub> = 224 lbs
# of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 5.17	COMBINED LOADING: 0.986 O.K.
# of Screws Req'd for Shear = 6.66	Req'd Min Spacing = 5.9 in o.c.
Total # of screws required = 12	

Use 12 - 1/4" φ wood lag screws @ 5.9 in o.c. along long side of curb w/ 3.5" Min. Embed





Longitudinal:

# of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 3.24  
# of Screws Req'd for Shear = 6.66  
Total # of screws required = 10

COMBINED LOADING: 0.991 O.K.  
Screw Spacing = 3.9 in o.c.

Use 10 - 1/4"  $\phi$  wood lag screws @ 3.9 in o.c. along short side of curb w/ 3.5" Min. Embed

**Steel Deck Attachment: 1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck**

Transverse:  
Tall<sub>bolt</sub> = 6903 lbs  
6903 lbs

Vall<sub>bolt</sub> = 3682 lbs  
3682 lbs

# of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 0.50  
# of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 0.41  
Total # of bolts required = 2

COMBINED LOADING: 0.454 O.K.  
Bolt Spacing = 61.4 in o.c.

Use 2 - 1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 61.4 in o.c. along long side of curb

Longitudinal:

# of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 0.32  
# of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 0.41  
Total # of bolts required = 2

COMBINED LOADING: 0.360 O.K.  
Bolt Spacing = 31.1 in o.c.

Use 2 - 1/2"  $\phi$  A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 31.1 in o.c. along short side of curb

**For Concrete anchorage:** SEISMIC (0.6-0.14SDS)D + 0.7 $\Omega_o$ E ( $\Omega_o$  = 2.5)

**Concrete Attachment: 3/4"  $\phi$  thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy w/ 4" embed**

Tall<sub>LRFD</sub> = 1919 lbs Vall<sub>LRFD</sub> = 3188 lbs  $\alpha = (1 + 0.2SDS)D + 2.5E = 1.87$   
Tall<sub>ASD</sub> = Tall<sub>LRFD</sub>/ $\alpha$  = 1026.2 lbs Vall<sub>ASD</sub> = Vall<sub>LRFD</sub>/ $\alpha$  = 1704.8 lbs ( $D = 0.465, E = 0.535$ )

Transverse: Uplift<sub>MAX</sub> = 8170 lbs Shear<sub>MAX</sub> = 3731 lbs

Compression<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 8544 lbs =  $[2.5 * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * (WGT_{unit+curb}/2) * w_{curb}] / w_{curb}$

Tension<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 8170 lbs =  $Comp_{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * (WGT_{unit+curb})$

Shear<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 3731 lbs =  $2.5 * F_{pmaxASD} / 2$

Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 7.96 spacing = 7.05 in o.c. T<sub>applied</sub> = 907.7 lbs

Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 2.19 spacing = 24.6875 in o.c. V<sub>applied</sub> = 414.5 lbs

Try using 9 bolts spaced at 7.67 in o.c. COMBINED LOADING =  $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 1.13$

Use 9 - 3/4"  $\phi$  thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy @ 7.7 in o.c. max. along long side of curb w/ 4" embed

Longitudinal: Uplift<sub>MAX</sub> = 4940 lbs Shear<sub>MAX</sub> = 3731 lbs

Compression<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 5315 lbs =  $[2.5 * F_{pmaxASD} * (H_{cm} + H_{curb}) + (1 + 0.14S_{DS}) * (WGT_{unit+curb}/2) * L_{curb}] / L_{curb}$

Tension<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 4940 lbs =  $Comp_{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14S_{DS}) * (WGT_{unit+curb})$

Shear<sub>SEISMIC</sub> = 3731 lbs =  $2.5 * F_{pmaxASD} / 2$

Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 4.81 spacing = 4.78125 in o.c. T<sub>applied</sub> = 823.3 lbs

Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 2.19 spacing = 9.5625 in o.c. V<sub>applied</sub> = 621.8 lbs

Try using 6 bolts spaced at 6.23 in o.c. COMBINED LOADING =  $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 1.17$

Use 6 - 3/4"  $\phi$  thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy @ 6.2 in o.c. max. along short side of curb w/ 4" embed

<b>CURB DESIGN SUMMARY:</b>		CBISPRS		Unit: YORK ZX 04-07; XX A7; ZY, ZQ, XY, XQ 04-06	
<b>UPPER CURB RAIL THICKNESS:</b> 0.0713 in 14 Gauge					
<b>UNIT CLIP THICKNESS:</b> 0.0713 in 14 Gauge					
# OF CLIPS (LONG SIDE) - 2 clips with 4 - #10 SMS screws each clip					
<b>WEB STIFFENER:</b> NOT REQUIRED					
# OF CLIPS (SHORT SIDE) - 2 clips with 4 - #10 SMS screws each clip					
<b>WEB STIFFENER:</b> NOT REQUIRED					
<b>VIBRATION ISOLATOR TYPE:</b> JQA Top stud diameter: 3/8					
Anchor bolt diameter: 1/2 Anchor hole diameter: 9/16					
<b>BASE CURB THICKNESS:</b> 0.0713 in 14 Gauge					
<b>WEB STIFFENER:</b> 16Ga x 1.5in x 7in (C-channel) stiffener at each clip on base curb					
<b>CORNER CONNECTION:</b> Use minimum 4 - 1/4" $\phi$ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts					
<b>CURB ANCHORAGE</b>	<u>WOOD</u>	<u>STEEL</u>	<u>CONCRETE</u>		
	1/4" $\phi$ wood lag screws w/ 3.5" Min. Embed (SGmin = 0.43)	1/2" $\phi$ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck	3/4" $\phi$ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy w/ 4" embed		
<b>LONG DIRECTION</b>	12 @ 5.94 in o.c.	2 @ 61.38 in o.c.	9 @ 7.67 in o.c.		
<b>SHORT DIRECTION</b>	10 @ 3.9 in o.c.	2 @ 31.13 in o.c.	6 @ 6.23 in o.c.		