



MOUR GROUP
ENGINEERING + DESIGN

Structural Calculations
for
CBISC-06 Series



Prepared for:

PROVENT / RRS
3847 Wabash Drive
Mira Loma, CA 91725

Date: August 22, 2018

Project Number: PV1805



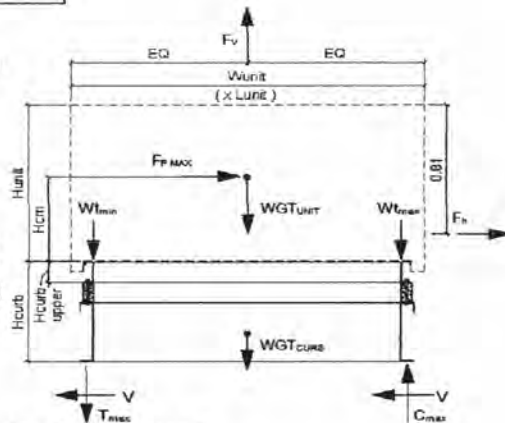
Client: ProVent PV1805
Project: CBISC-06 Iso Curb (CBISCPRL**) Upper curb rail
Unit: ZX 08-14; XX 08-12; ZY 07-12; XY 07-09

Curb Information

Hcurb upper =	5.5 in	(Height of upper curb rail)
Lcurb =	84 in	(Length of curb)
wcurb =	53 in	(Width of curb)
WGTCurb =	425 lbs	(Weight of curb)
# Clips long side =	2	# Clips short side = 2

Unit Information

WGUnit =	1167 lbs	(Weight of Unit)
Wtmax =	359 lbs	(Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin =	211 lbs	(Minimum corner weight)
Hunit =	48.56 in	(Height of unit above curb)
Hcm =	24.28 in	(Height to center of mass)
Lunit =	87.18 in	(Length of unit)
Wunit =	61.69 in	(Width of unit)



Seismic Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

Ss =	2.850	(Worst case for majority of CA - Design Category D)
Fa =	1.000	(Interpolated from Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-10)
Sms =	2.850	(Fa*Ss)
Sds =	1.900	(2/3*Sms)
Ip =	1.25	(Importance Factor Category III Building)
Fpmax =	3.800 Wp	(1.6*Sds*Ip)*Wp
FpmaxASD =	3104 lbs	(0.7*Fpmax)
	[unit only]	FpmaxASD = 4235 lbs
		[unit and curb]

Wind Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

*** Exposure Category C ***

Kz =	1.13	(For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)
Kzt =	1.0	(No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
Kd =	0.85	(Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-10)
V =	115	(Max wind velocity, mph for Cat III & IV bldgs Exp. Cat C)
GCr(horiz) =	1.9	(Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
GCr(vert) =	1.5	(Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
qz =	32.5 psf	= 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V ² [Eq. 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10]
Fh ASD trans =	1213 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb upper) [Eq. 29.5-2]
Fh ASD long =	859 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb upper)
Fvert ASD =	1093 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit [Eq. 29.5-3]

Curb Loading

Transverse:		
Compression _{SEISMIC} =	2330 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S _{DS})*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	1940 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6-0.14S _{DS})*WGTunit
Compression _{WIND} =	440 lbs	= [F _{h,transASD} *Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb-F _{vertASD} *wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	832 lbs	= Comp _{WIND} +F _{vert} -0.6*WGTunit

---> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Longitudinal:		
Compression _{SEISMIC} =	1805 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S _{DS})*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	1415 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6-0.14S _{DS})*WGTunit
Compression _{WIND} =	132 lbs	= [F _{h,transASD} *Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb-F _{vertASD} *Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	525 lbs	= Comp _{WIND} +F _{vert} -0.6*WGTunit

---> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Governing Reactions:

Transverse:		
(on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 2330 lbs	---> Along long edge of curb.
	Tens _{MAX} = 1940 lbs	---> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal:		
(on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1805 lbs	---> Along short edge of curb.
	Tens _{MAX} = 1415 lbs	---> Along short edge of curb.

---> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

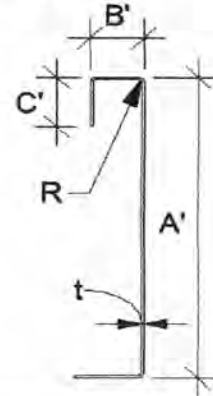


Curb Design

F_y = 50 ksi F_u = 65 ksi t = 0.1017 **12 Gauge**
E = 29500 ksi

Calculate Section Properties of Curb

A' = 5.500 in	a = 4.992 in = A' - [2r + t]
B' = 1.500 in	a' = 5.398 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in (0 if no lips)	b = 1.246 in = B' - [r + t/2 + a[r + t/2]]
α = 0.000 (0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip)	b' = 1.449 in = B' - [t/2 + αt/2]
R = 0.1525 (Inside bend radius)	c = 0.000 in = α[C' - (r + t/2)]
t = 0.1017 in	c' = 0.000 in = α[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.203 in = R + t/2	u = 0.319 in = πr/2
x = 0.259 in (Distance between centroid and web centerline)	
I _x = 3.349 in (Moment of Inertia about X-Axis)	
I _y = 0.151 in (Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis)	
A = 0.83 in ²	
r _x = 2.01 in	
r _y = 0.427 in	
r _{min} = 0.427 in	



Axial Compression

P _u = 1.552 k	(Max Axial Comp)	Ω _c = 1.80
P _n /Ω _c = 4.739 k		
F _e = 11.77 ksi		
λ _c = 2.06		
F _n = 10.33 ksi		
L _y = 84.00 in		
k _y L _y /r _y = 157		

Lateral unbraced length (assume k=0.8)

$$\frac{P_n}{\Omega_c} = \frac{F_n A}{\Omega_c} \quad \text{If } \lambda_c \leq 1.5; F_n = (0.658^{\lambda_c^2}) F_y$$

$$\frac{P_n}{\Omega_c} = \frac{F_n A}{\Omega_c} \quad \text{If } \lambda_c > 1.5; F_n = \frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} F_y$$

$$\lambda_c = \sqrt{\frac{F_y}{F_e}} \quad F_e = \frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2}$$

Compression Check = O.K.

Check Web Crippling

h = 5.5 in	-- Check limits:	C = 7.50	} (See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, two flange, end loading)
t = 0.1017 in	h/t = 54.08 ≤ 200	C _R = 0.08	
N = 7.00	N/t = 68.83 ≤ 210	C _N = 0.12	
Ω _w = 1.75	N/h = 1.273 ≤ 2.0	C _h = 0.048	
P _n = 4.038 k	R/t = 1.50 ≤ 12.0		

Long side: P_{Utrans} = 1.165 k **O.K.** # clips = 2

Short side: P_{Ulong} = 0.903 k **O.K.** # clips = 2

$$P_n = C t^2 F_y \sin(90) \left(1 - C_R \sqrt{\frac{R}{t}} \right) \left(1 + C_N \sqrt{\frac{N}{t}} \right) \left(1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}} \right)$$

Check Web Stiffener

N/A

width of stiffener = 7.000 in t_s = 0.0566 **16 Gauge**

web of stiff. w = 6.717 in R_s = 0.0849 in

***Check w/ts ≤ 1.28VE/F_ys Ω_c = 1.70

w/ts = 118.675

1.28V[E/F_ys] = 31.091 → w/ts over limit Use C3.7.2

P_n = 0.7(P_{wc} + A_eF_y) ≥ P_{wc} A_e = 0.380 in²

P_{wc} = 4.038 k

P_n = 16.133 k

P_n/Ω_c = 9.490 k **Not Req'd**

Corner Connections

1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts

T_{crnmax} = 776 lbs Max{F_{pmaxASD}/4 -OR- F_{HASDtrans}/4 corner connections}

V_{crnmax} = 970 lbs [Max Ten/2 corner connections per side]

Bolt: Tall = 2480 lbs Vall = 1096 lbs

Threaded Insert: Tall = 2860 lbs Vall = 1714 lbs

of Bolts required for Tension = 0.3

of Bolts required for Shear = 0.9

of Bolts Used = 1.0 ***If combined fails: USE --> 2.0

Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 1.198 **N.G.** StressComb = 0.599 **O.K.**

Check 1/8" welded connection

Assume L/t > 25: 25*t = 2.543 in Ω = 2.35

L_{req'd} = 0.460 in P_n/Ω = 1/Ω * 0.75tL_{Fu} ≥ V_{req} L_{req'd} = V_{req}Ω / 0.75tF_u



Connection Unit to Curb Clip #10 SMS screw $\Omega = 3.0$

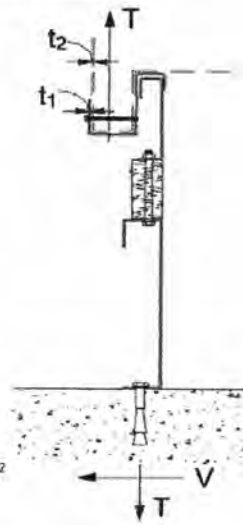
$t_1 = 0.0713$ in (clip thickness) $F_{u1} = 65$ ksi
 $t_2 = 0.1017$ in (unit base rail thickness) $F_{u2} = 65$ ksi
 $d = 0.190$ in (screw diameter) $d_w = 0.375$ in (nom. washer diameter)
 $t_2/t_1 = 1.4$

For $t_2/t_1 \leq 1.0$: $P_{ns} = 4.2F_{u2}\sqrt{t_2^3d}$ $P_{ns} = 2377$ #
Shear: $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$ 3.86 k $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$ 3.39 k
 $P_{ns}/\Omega = 792$ #
 $P_{ss}/\Omega = 540$ # ← Controls

For $t_2/t_1 \geq 2.5$: $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$ 2.38 k $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$ 3.39 k
 $P_{ns}/\Omega = 792$ #
 $P_{not} = 0.85t_c d F_{u2}$
Tension: $P_{not} = 1.068$ k (screw pull-out strength) $t_c = \min(t_1, t_2)$
 $P_{nov} = 2.607$ k (screw pull-over strength) $P_{nov} = 1.5t_1 d_w F_{u1}$
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 356$ # ← Controls
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 820$ # (full tensile screw capacity)

	Shear (k)	# clips	V_{clip} (k)	V_{allow} (lb)	# screws	spacing
Long side:	3.104	2	1.55	540 #	4	2.00 in
Short side:	3.104	2	1.55	540 #	4	2.00 in

clip width (in) = 7.00 clip height = 2.5 in
min spacing = 0.57 in edge distance = 0.5 in (min. 1.5d)
thinnest part = 0.0713 AISI BSR applies
Check Block shear rupture: O.K. $\Omega = 2.22$ bolt/screw connection
 $F_y = 50$ ksi $A_{nv} = 0.416$ in² $A_{nt} = 0.082$ in²
 $A_{gv} = 0.463$ in² $R_n = 0.6F_y A_{gv} + F_u A_{nt} \leq 0.6F_u A_{nv} + F_u A_{nt}$ [AISI Sect. E5.3]
 $R_n/\Omega = 8.674$ k **BSR O.K.**



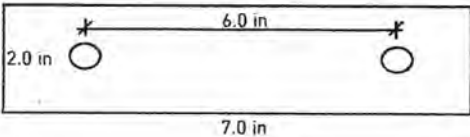
Curb Loads (copied from above)

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 2330 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 1940 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 1552 lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1805 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 1415 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 1552 lbs

Loads at each Isolator Type: JQA

Transverse loading: (on long edge)	# isolators: 2	Comp _{MAX} = 1165.0 lbs
		Tens _{MAX} = 970.1 lbs
		Shear _{MAX} = 776.1 lbs
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge)	# isolators: 2	Comp _{MAX} = 902.6 lbs
		Tens _{MAX} = 707.7 lbs
		Shear _{MAX} = 776.1 lbs

Max compression force on isolator: 1.165 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**
Max uplift on isolator: 0.970 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**
Max shear on isolator: 0.776 k ≤ 0.800 k **O.K.**



Forces on top bolt:

$d_b = 0.375$ in
upper rail, $t = 0.1017$ in
Tension = 0.970 k
Shear = 0.776 k

Shear on curb rail: $P_n = teF_u$ $\Omega = 2.00$ (Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI)
 $P_n/\Omega = 6.611$ k $e = 1.0$ in

Shear O.K.

Net section rupture: $P_n = A_n F_t$ $\Omega = 2.22$ (Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI)
 $P_n/\Omega = 7.117$ k $A_n = 0.165$ in

N.S.R. O.K.

Bolt Bearing Strength: $P_n = C m_f d t F_u$ $\Omega = 2.50$ (Section E3.3.1 AISI)
 $P_n/\Omega = 2.975$ k $d/t = 3.69$
 $C = 3.00$ $m_f = 1.00$

Bearing O.K.

Shear and tension in bolt: (Appendix A, Section E3.4 AISI)

Tension $P_{nt} = A_b F_{nt}$ $F_{nt} = 40.5$ ksi $A_b = 0.1104$ in²
 $P_{nt}/\Omega = 1.988$ k **Bolt tension O.K.** $\Omega_t = 2.25$ (Table E3.4-1, AISI)
Shear $P_{nv} = A_b F_{nv}$ $F_{nv} = 24.0$ ksi $\Omega_v = 2.40$ (Table E3.4-1, AISI)
 $P_{nv}/\Omega = 1.104$ k **Bolt shear O.K.**

$F'_{nt} = 1.3F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt}$ $f_v = 7.03$ ksi **O.K.**
Combined Not Applicable $F'_{nt} = 24.19$ ksi $F_{nv}/\Omega = 10.00$ ksi



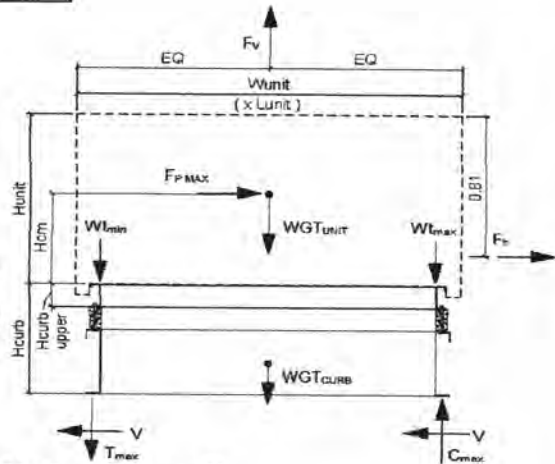
Client: **ProVent PV1805**
 Project: **CBISC-06 Iso Curb (CBISCPRL**)** Base curb
 Unit: **ZX 08-14; XX 08-12; ZY 07-12; XY 07-09**

Curb Information

Hcurb = 25 in (Height of curb)
 Lcurb = 84.25 in (Length of curb)
 wcurb = 56 in (Width of curb)
 WGTcurb = 425 lbs (Weight of curb)
 # Clips long side = 2 # Clips short side = 2

Unit Information

WGTunit = 1167 lbs (Weight of Unit)
 Wtmax = 359 lbs (Maximum corner weight)
 Wtmin = 211 lbs (Minimum corner weight)
 Huni = 48.56 in (Height of unit above curb)
 Hcm = 24.28 in (Height to center of mass)
 Lunit = 87.18 in (Length of unit)
 Wunit = 61.69 in (Width of unit)



Seismic Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

Ss = 2.850 (Worst case for majority of CA - Design Category D)
 Fa = 1.000 (Interpolated from Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-10)
 Sms = 2.850 (Fa*Ss)
 Sds = 1.900 (2/3*Sms)
 Ip = 1.25 (Importance Factor Category III Building)
 Fpmax = 3.800 Wp (1.6*Sds*Ip)*Wp
 FpmaxASD = 3104 lbs (0.7*Fpmax) FpmaxASD = 4235 lbs (unit and curb)
 (unit only)

Wind Loading - 2015 IBC/2016 CBC

*** Exposure Category C ***

Kz = 1.13 (For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)
 Kzt = 1.0 (No topographic effects assumed for rooftop mounted units)
 Kd = 0.85 (Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-10)
 V = 115 (Max wind velocity, mph for Cat III & IV bldgs Exp. Cat C)
 GCr(horiz) = 1.9 (Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
 GCr(vert) = 1.5 (Refer Sect 29.5.1 ASCE 7-10)
 qz = 32.5 psf = 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*V² (Eq. 29.3-1 ASCE 7-10)
 Fh ASD trans = 1651 lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Huni+Hcurb) (Eq. 29.5-2)
 Fh ASD long = 1168 lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Huni+Hcurb)
 Fvert ASD = 1093 lbs = 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit (Eq. 29.5-3)

Curb Loading

Transverse:

Compression_{SEISMIC} = 2254 lbs = [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S_{DS})*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
 Tension_{SEISMIC} = 1864 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*WGTunit
 Compression_{WIND} = 600 lbs = [Fh trans ASD*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb-Fvert ASD*wcurb/2]/wcurb
 Tension_{WIND} = 992 lbs = Comp_{WIND}+Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Longitudinal:

Compression_{SEISMIC} = 1803 lbs = [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14*S_{DS})*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
 Tension_{SEISMIC} = 1413 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*WGTunit
 Compression_{WIND} = 220 lbs = [Fh trans ASD*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb-Fvert ASD*Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
 Tension_{WIND} = 613 lbs = Comp_{WIND}+Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

Governing Reactions:

Transverse:	Comp _{MAX} = 2254 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 1864 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal:	Comp _{MAX} = 1803 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 1413 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate Compression load rather than Tension.

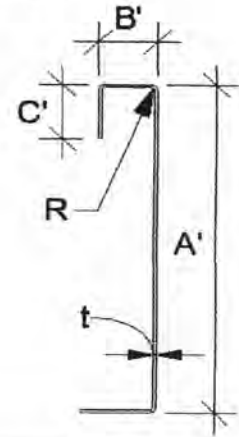


Curb Design

F_y = 50 ksi F_u = 65 ksi t = 0.0713 [16 Gauge]
E = 29500 ksi

Calculate Section Properties of Curb

A' = 25.000 in	a = 24.644 in = A' - (2r+t)
B' = 1.750 in	a' = 24.929 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in (0 if no lips)	b = 1.572 in = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)]
α = 0.000 (0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip)	b' = 1.714 in = B' - [t/2+αt/2]
R = 0.1069 (Inside bend radius)	c = 0.000 in = α[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.0713 in	c' = 0.000 in = α[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.143 in = R+t/2	u = 0.224 in = πr/2
x = 0.104 in (Distance between centroid and web centerline)	
I _x = 128.737 in (Moment of Inertia about X-Axis)	
I _y = 0.218 in (Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis)	
A = 2.01 in ²	
r _x = 8.00 in	
r _y = 0.329 in	
r _{min} = 0.329 in	



Axial Compression

P_u = 1.552 k (Max Axial Comp) Ω_c = 1.80
P_n/Ω_c = 8.960 k
F_e = 9.14 ksi If λ_c ≤ 1.5; F_n = (0.658λ_c²) F_y
λ_c = 2.34 If λ_c > 1.5; F_n = (0.877/λ_c²) F_y λ_c = √(F_y/F_e) F_e = π²E / (kl/r)²
F_n = 8.01 ksi
L_y = 73.38 in Lateral unbraced length (assume k=0.8)
k_yL_y/r_y = 179

Compression Check = O.K.

Check Web Crippling

h = 25 in	-- Check limits:	C = 4.00	} (See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, one flange, end loading)
t = 0.0713 in	h/t = 350.63 ≤ 200	C _R = 0.14	
N = 7.00	N/t = 98.18 ≤ 210	C _N = 0.35	
Ω _w = 1.75	N/h = 0.28 ≤ 2.0	C _n = 0.02	
P _n = 2.105 k	R/t = 1.50 ≤ 9.0		
P _n /Ω _w = 1.203 k	O.K. # clips = 2	P _n = Ct ² F _y sin(90) (1 - C _R √(R/t)) (1 + C _N √(N/t)) (1 - C _n √(h/t))	
Long side: P _{uTrans} = 1.127 k	O.K. # clips = 2		
Short side: P _{uLong} = 0.901 k			

***h/t > 200; use web stiffeners

Check Web Stiffener

16Ga x 1.5in x 7in (C-channel)
width of stiffener = 7.000 in t_s = 0.0566 [16 Gauge]
web of stiff. w = 6.717 in R_s = 0.0849 in
***Check w/t_s ≤ 1.28E/F_{ys} Ω_c = 1.70
w/t_s = 118.675
1.28v(E/F_{ys}) = 31.091 → w/t_s over limit Use C3.7.2
P_n = 0.7(P_{wc} + A_eF_y) ≥ P_{wc}
P_{wc} = 2.105 k A_e = 0.380 in²
P_n = 14.780 k
P_n/Ω_c = 8.694 k **O.K.**

Corner Connections

1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded Inserts
T_{crnmax} = 776 lbs Max[F_{pmaxASD/4} -OR- F_{hASDtrans/4} corner connections]
V_{crnmax} = 932 lbs (Max Ten/2 corner connections per side)
Bolt: Tall = 2480 lbs Vall = 1096 lbs
Threaded Insert: Tall = 2860 lbs Vall = 1714 lbs
of Bolts required for Tension = 0.3
of Bolts required for Shear = 0.9
of Bolts Used = 1.0 ***If combined fails: USE --> 4.0
Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 1.163 N.G. StressComb = 0.291 **O.K.**



Check 1/8" welded connection

<--- USE WELD

$\Omega = 2.35$

Assume $L/t > 25$: $25 \cdot t = 1.783$ in
 $L_{req'd} = 0.630$ in

$$P_n / \Omega = \frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75 t L F_u \geq V_{req} \quad L_{req'd} = \frac{V_{req} \Omega}{0.75 t F_u}$$

Curb Loads (copied from upper rail calcs)

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 2330 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 1940 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 1552 lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1805 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 1415 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 1552 lbs

Loads at each Isolator Type: JOA

Transverse loading: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1165.0 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 970.1 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 776.1 lbs
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 902.6 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 707.7 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 776.1 lbs

Max compression force on isolator: 1.165 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max uplift on isolator: 0.970 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max shear on isolator: 0.776 k ≤ 0.800 k **O.K.**

Forces on bottom bolts:

$d_b = 0.5$ in
 base curb, $t = 0.0713$ in
 Tension = 0.485 k / bolt
 Shear = 0.388 k / bolt

Shear on base curb: $P_n = t e F_u$ $\Omega = 2.00$ (Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI)
 $P_n / \Omega = 4.635$ k $e = 1.0$ in
Shear O.K.

Net section rupture: $P_n = A_n F_t$ $\Omega = 2.22$ (Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI)
 $P_n / \Omega = 5.909$ k $A_n = 0.107$ in
N.S.R. O.K. $F_t = (0.1 + 3d/s) F_u \leq F_u = 55.250$ ksi

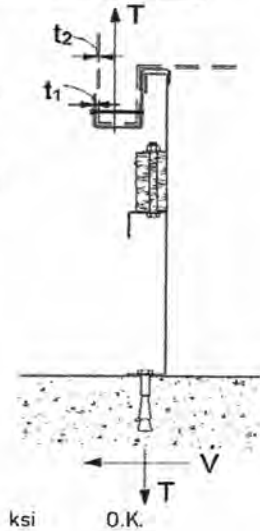
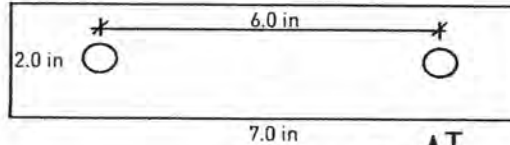
Bolt Bearing Strength: $P_n = C m_f d t F_u$ $\Omega = 2.50$ (Section E3.3.1 AISI)
 $P_n / \Omega = 2.781$ k $d/t = 7.01$
Bearing O.K. $C = 3.00$ $m_f = 1.00$

Shear and tension in bolt: (Appendix A, Section E3.4 AISI)
 Tension $P_{nt} = A_b F_{nt}$ $F_{nt} = 45.0$ ksi $A_b = 0.1963$ in²
 $P_{nt} / \Omega = 3.927$ k **Bolt tension O.K.** $\Omega t = 2.25$
 Shear $P_{nv} = A_b F_{nv}$ $F_{nv} = 27.0$ ksi $\Omega v = 2.40$
 $P_{nv} / \Omega = 2.209$ k **Bolt shear O.K.** ***[Table E3.4-1, AISI]***

$$F'_{nt} = 1.3 F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt} \quad f_v = 1.98 \text{ ksi}$$

$F'_{nt} = 45.0$ ksi $F_{nv} / \Omega = 11.25$ ksi

Combined Not Applicable



Connection of Curb to Supporting Structure

Roof Loading SEISMIC: (0.6-0.14SDS)D + 0.7E

WIND: 0.6D + W

Transverse:	Uplift _{MAX} = 4203 lbs	Shear _{MAX} = 2117 lbs
Compression _{SEISMIC} =	4734 lbs	= [F _{pmaxASD} * (H _{cm} + H _{curb}) + (1 + 0.14SDS) * (WGT _{unit+curb} / 2) * w _{curb}] / w _{curb}
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	4203 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14SDS) * (WGT _{unit+curb})
Compression _{WIND} =	1384 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} * (H _{cm} + H _{curb}) + 0.6 * (WGT _{unit+curb} / 2) * w _{curb} - F _{vertASD} * w _{curb} / 2] / w _{curb}
Tension _{WIND} =	1522 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} * (H _{cm} + H _{curb}) - 0.6 * (WGT _{unit+curb} / 2) * w _{curb} + F _{vertASD} * w _{curb} / 2] / w _{curb}
Longitudinal:	Uplift _{MAX} = 2953 lbs	Shear _{MAX} = 2117 lbs
Compression _{SEISMIC} =	3485 lbs	= [F _{pmaxASD} * (H _{cm} + H _{curb}) + (1 + 0.14SDS) * (WGT _{unit+curb} / 2) * L _{curb}] / L _{curb}
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	2953 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6 - 0.14SDS) * (WGT _{unit+curb})
Compression _{WIND} =	614 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} * (H _{cm} + H _{curb}) + 0.6 * (WGT _{unit+curb} / 2) * L _{curb} - F _{vertASD} * L _{curb} / 2] / L _{curb}
Tension _{WIND} =	752 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} * (H _{cm} + H _{curb}) - 0.6 * (WGT _{unit+curb} / 2) * L _{curb} + F _{vertASD} * L _{curb} / 2] / L _{curb}

Wood Attachment:

1/4" φ wood lag screws

w/ 3.5" Min. Embed (SG_{min} = 0.43)

Transverse:
 $T_{all, metal} = 946.67$ lbs
 $T_{all, wood} = 671.25$ lbs
 # of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 6.26
 # of Screws Req'd for Shear = 9.45
 Total # of screws required = 15

$V_{all, metal} = 1043.33$ lbs
 $V_{all, wood} = 224$ lbs
COMBINED LOADING: 1.048 NO GOOD
 Req'd Min Spacing = 5.4 in o.c.

Use 15 - 1/4" φ wood lag screws @ 5.4 in o.c. along long side of curb w/ 3.5" Min. Embed

