



MOUR GROUP
ENGINEERING + DESIGN

6593 Riverdale St.
San Diego, CA 92120
619-727-4800

Structural Calculations

for

CBISC-04 Series

CBISCPRD3715 Curb**



Prepared for:

PROVENT / RRS

**3847 Wabash Drive
Mira Loma, CA 91725**

Date: April 2, 2021

Project Number: PV2101

For wood, concrete and steel attachment see Roof Anchorage Detail, Form No. CB-62.

Welded isolation springs housing are standard. For bolted spring housing, neoprene pads and spring cups see Weldment and Bolting Detail, Form No. CB-61

FEATURES

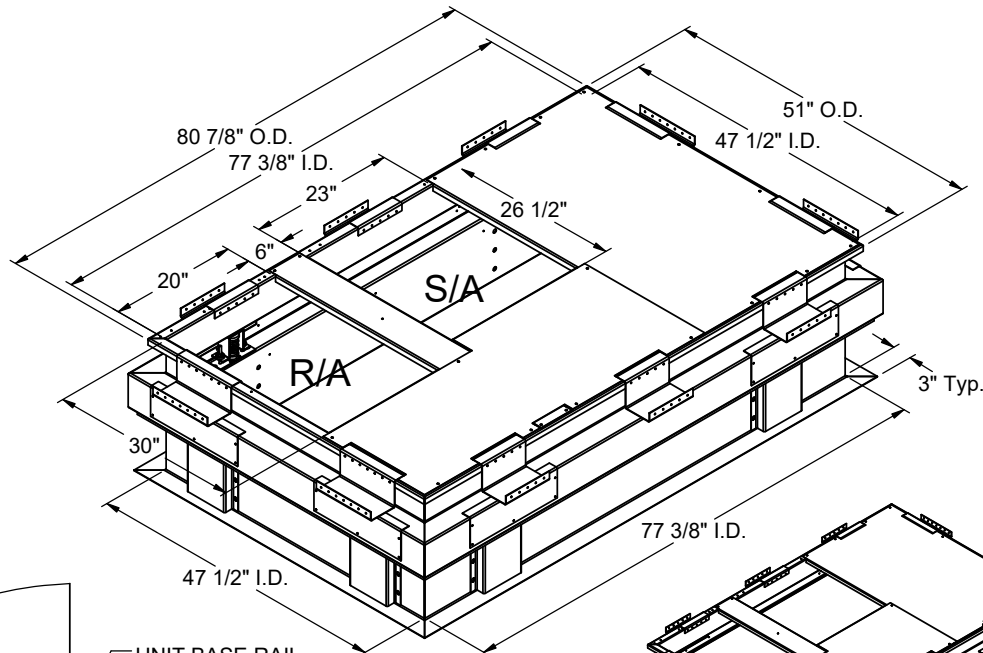
- Roof curbs sides and ends are 14 ga.
- Fully welded construction.
- Gasketing package provided.
- Heat treated wood nailer provided.
- Insulated deck pans provided.
- Pitched curbs and taller curbs are available.

NOTES

- Attach ductwork to roof curb. Flanges of duct rest on top of the curb, Support ductwork below the curb.
- Thru the curb utilities are available. Contact your York distributor or Provent directly.

**VIBRATION ISOLATION ROOF CURBS
YORK UNITS**

ZT, ZH, ZJ, ZR 037-150
ZF, XP, ZB 078-150

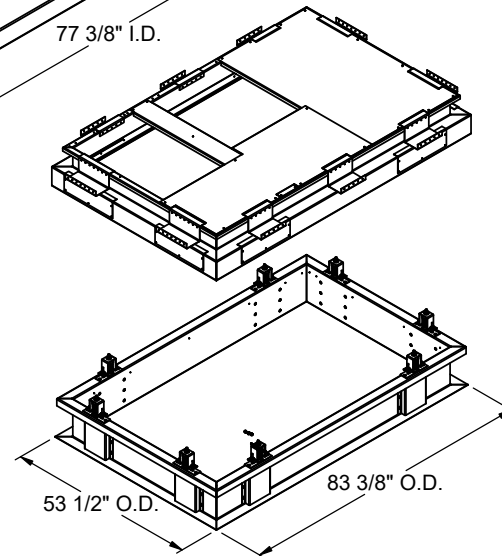
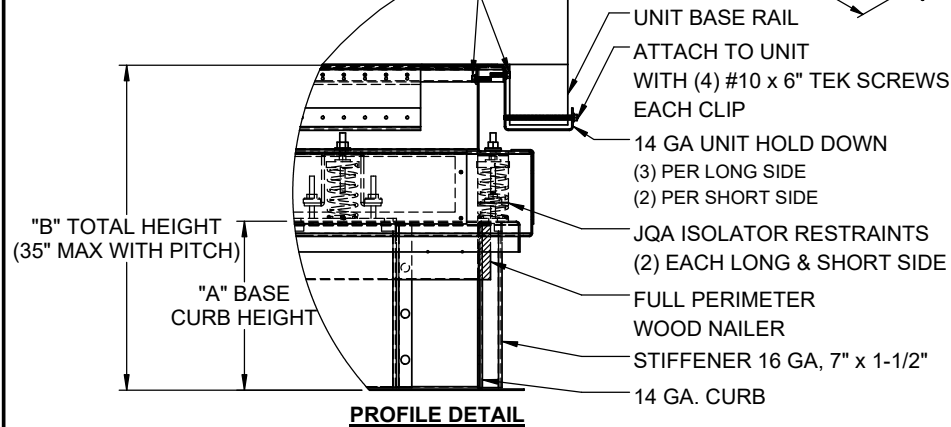


PROVENT P/N	A	B	EST. WEIGHT
CBISCPRD371518**	8"	18"	365 Lbs
CBISCPRD371521**	11"	21"	387 Lbs
CBISCPRD371524**	14"	24"	410 Lbs

**Note: Spring configuration must be added to part number at time of order

Meets seismic requirements for the following codes:
CBC 2019
IBC 2018

ATTACH TO CURB WITH (4) #10
TEK SCREWS EACH SIDE



3847 WABASH DRIVE
MIRA LOMA, CA 91752

PHONE (951) 685-1101
FAX (619) 872-9799

SUBMITTED TO: _____
COMPANY: _____
JOB NAME: _____
EQUIPMENT: _____
NOTES: _____

FORM NO:
CBISC-04

DATE:
4/2/2021

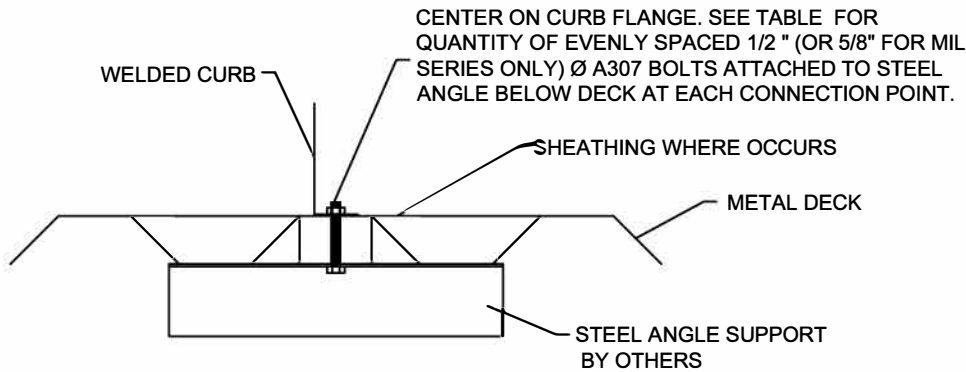
PART NUMBER:

-

REV:
3

DRAWN BY:
ALL

STEEL ATTACHMENT



NO. OF ANCHORAGE BOLTS REQUIRED

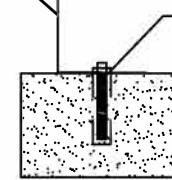
CURB	LONG SIDE	SHORT SIDE
LXS	2 @ 38.5" O.C.	2 @ 23" O.C.
LXL	2 @ 38.5" O.C.	2 @ 33" O.C.
SUN3672	2 @ 63" O.C.	2 @ 27.25" O.C.
PRD3715	3 @ 35.69" O.C.	2 @ 41.5" O.C.
PRS	2 @ 61.38" O.C.	2 @ 31.13" O.C.
PRL	3 @ 36.13" O.C.	2 @ 44" O.C.
SLU180	3 @ 58.13" O.C.	3 @ 37" O.C.
SLM1830	4 @ 38.75" O.C.	3 @ 37" O.C.

ASSUMES:

CONC SLAB
 $f_c = 4000$ PSI MINIMUM
 6" MIN THICKNESS
 NORMAL WEIGHT CONCRETE
 OR SAND LIGHT WEIGHT

CONCRETE ATTACHMENT

WELDED CURB



CENTER ON CURB FLANGE. SEE TABLE FOR QUANTITY OF EVENLY SPACED 3/4" Ø THREADED ROD IN HILTI HIT-HY 200 EPOXY WITH 4" EMBED

NO. OF ANCHORAGE BOLTS REQUIRED

CURB	LONG SIDE	SHORT SIDE
LXS	9 @ 4.81" O.C.	6 @ 4.6" O.C.
LXL	8 @ 5.5" O.C.	7 @ 5.5" O.C.
SUN3672	9 @ 7.88" O.C.	5 @ 6.81" O.C.
PRD3715	18 @ 4.2" O.C.	12 @ 3.77" O.C.
PRS	11 @ 6.14" O.C.	7 @ 5.19" O.C.
PRL	14 @ 5.56" O.C.	10 @ 4.89" O.C.
SLU180	18 @ 6.84" O.C.	13 @ 6.17" O.C.
SLM1830	23 @ 5.28" O.C.	16 @ 4.93" O.C.

* SIX INCHES FROM EACH CORNER EVENLY SPACED.
 ** CENTERED.

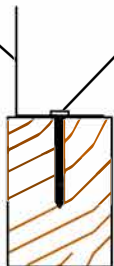
ROOF ANCHORAGE DETAIL

CBISC Series

LXS
LXL
SUN3672
PRD3715
PRS
PRL
SLU180
SLM1830

WOOD ATTACHMENT

WELDED CURB



CENTER ON CURB FLANGE. SEE TABLE FOR QUANTITY OF EVENLY SPACED 1/4" Ø SIMPSON SDS OR EQUIVALENT SCREWS (3 1/2" MIN. EMBED. INTO WOOD FRAMING)

5/8" Ø LAG SCREW W/MIN. 3.5" EMBED (SGMIN=0.43) (FOR MIL SERIES ONLY)

NO. OF ANCHORAGE SCREWS REQUIRED

CURB	LONG SIDE	SHORT SIDE
LXS	7 @ 7.08" O.C.	5 @ 6.75" O.C.
LXL	7 @ 7.08" O.C.	6 @ 7.4" O.C.
SUN3672	8 @ 9.57" O.C.	5 @ 7.81" O.C.
PRD3715	16 @ 5.03" O.C.	11 @ 4.55" O.C.
PRS	10 @ 7.26" O.C.	7 @ 5.88" O.C.
PRL	13 @ 6.35" O.C.	9 @ 6" O.C.
SLU180	18 @ 7.07" O.C.	13 @ 6.5" O.C.
SLM1830	23 @ 5.47" O.C.	17 @ 4.88" O.C.

FOUR INCHES FROM EACH CORNER EVENLY SPACED



3847 WABASH DRIVE
 MIRA LOMA, CA 91725

PHONE (951) 685-1101
 FAX (619) 872-9799

SUBMITTED TO: _____
 COMPANY: _____
 JOB NAME: _____
 EQUIPMENT: _____
 NOTES: _____

FORM NO:

CB-62

DATE:
 3/30/2021

REV:
 -

DRAWN BY:
 ALL



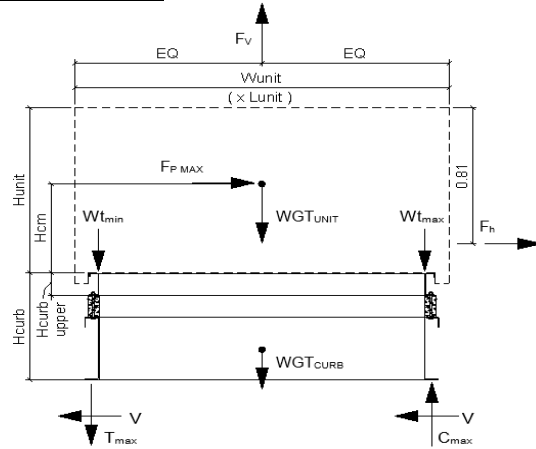
Client: ProVent PV2101 Previous: PV1805
Project: CBISC-04 Iso Curb CBISCPRD3715 Upper curb rail
Unit: ZT,ZR,ZJ 037-150; ZF,ZH,ZJ,ZR,XP,DH, DM,DF,DR,BP 078-150

Curb Information

Hcurb upper = 5.5 in (Height of upper curb rail)
Lcurb = 80.875 in (Length of curb)
wcurb = 51 in (Width of curb)
WGTCurb = 410 lbs (Weight of curb)
Clips long side = 3 # Clips short side = 2

Unit Information

WGTunit = 1560 lbs (Weight of Unit)
Wtmax = 443 lbs (Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin = 331 lbs (Minimum corner weight)
Hunit = 50.75 in (Height of unit above curb)
Hcm = 25.375 in (Height to center of mass)
Lunit = 89 in (Length of unit)
Wunit = 59 in (Width of unit)



Seismic Loading - 2018 IBC/2019 CBC

Ss = 2.85 (Worst case for majority of California)
Fa = 1.20 (Default Site Class D - Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-16)
Ip = 1.50 (Importance Factor Category III Building)
Sms = 3.420 (Fa*Ss) ap = 2.5
Sds = 2.280 (2/3*Sms) Rp = 2
Fpmax = 5.130 Wp (0.4*ap*Sds*Ip)*Wp*3/Rp <= 1.6*Sds*Ip*Wp
FpmaxASD = 5602 lbs (0.7*Fpmax) FpmaxASD = 7074 lbs (unit and curb)

Wind Loading - 2018 IBC/2019 CBC

Kz = 1.13 (** Exposure Category C **)
Kzt = 1.00 (For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 26.10-1 ACSE 7-16)
Kd = 0.85 (Max. assumed topographic factor)
Ke = 1.00 (Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-16)
V = 110 (Ground Elevation Factor Table 26.9-1 ASCE 7-16)
GC_{r(horiz)} = 1.9 (Wind velocity, mph for Occupancy Cat III-IV bldgs Exp. Cat C, Fig 26.5-1D - ASCE7-16)
GC_{r(vert)} = 1.5 (Refer Sect 29.4.1 ASCE 7-16)
qz = 29.8 psf = 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*Ke*V² (Eq. 26.10-1 ASCE 7-16)
F_{h ASD trans} = 1179 lbs = 0.6*qz*GC_r*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb) (Eq. 29.4-2)
F_{h ASD long} = 782 lbs = 0.6*qz*GC_r*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb)
F_{vert ASD} = 976 lbs = 0.6*qz*GC_r*Lunit*Wunit (Eq. 29.4-3)

Curb Loading

Transverse:

Compression_{SEISMIC} = 4097 lbs = [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S_{DS})*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension_{SEISMIC} = 3908 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*WGTunit
Compression_{WIND} = 630 lbs = [F_{h transASD}*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb-F_{vertASD}*wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension_{WIND} = 671 lbs = Comp_{WIND}+Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

Longitudinal:

Compression_{SEISMIC} = 3068 lbs = [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14*S_{DS})*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension_{SEISMIC} = 2879 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC}-(0.6-0.14S_{DS})*WGTunit
Compression_{WIND} = 289 lbs = [F_{h transASD}*Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb-F_{vertASD}*Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension_{WIND} = 329 lbs = Comp_{WIND}+Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

Governing Reactions:

Transverse:	Comp _{MAX} = 4097 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 3908 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal:	Comp _{MAX} = 3068 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens _{MAX} = 2879 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

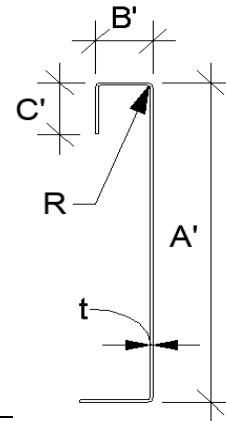


Curb Design

F_y = 50 ksi F_u = 65 ksi t = 0.0713 14 Gauge
E = 29500 ksi

Calculate Section Properties of Curb

A' = 5.500 in	a = 5.144 in = A' - (2r+t)
B' = 1.750 in	a' = 5.429 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in (0 if no lips)	b = 1.572 in = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)]
α = 0.000 (0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip)	b' = 1.714 in = B' - (t/2+at/2)
R = 0.1069 (Inside bend radius)	c = 0.000 in = α[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.0713 in	c' = 0.000 in = α[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.143 in = R+t/2	u = 0.224 in = πr/2
x = 0.337 in (Distance between centroid and web centerline)	
I _x = 2.687 in (Moment of Inertia about X-Axis)	
I _y = 0.169 in (Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis)	
A = 0.62 in ²	
r _x = 2.08 in	
r _y = 0.521 in	
r _{min} = 0.521 in	



Axial Compression

P_u = 2.801 k (Max Axial Comp) Ω_c = 1.80
P_n/Ω_c = 7.466 k
F_e = 24.90 ksi
λ_c = 1.42 If λ_c ≤ 1.5; F_n = (0.658λ_c²) F_y λ_c = √(F_y/F_e) F_e = (π²E)/(kl/r)²
If λ_c > 1.5; F_n = (0.877/λ_c²) F_y
F_n = 21.58 ksi Lateral unbraced length
L_y = 70.38 in (assume k=0.8)
k_yL_y/r_y = 108

Compression Check = O.K.

Check Web Crippling

h = 5.5 in	-- Check limits:	C = 7.50	} (See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, two flange, end loading)
t = 0.0713 in	h/t = 77.14 ≤ 200	C _R = 0.08	
N = 7.00	N/t = 98.18 ≤ 210	C _N = 0.12	
Ω _w = 1.75	N/h = 1.273 ≤ 2.0	C _h = 0.048	
P _n = 1.947 k	R/t = 1.50 ≤ 12.0		

P_n/Ω_w = 1.112 k P_n = Ct²F_ysin(90) (1 - C_R√(R/t)) (1 + C_N√(N/t)) (1 - C_h√(h/t))
Long side: P_u_{Trans} = 1.024 k **O.K.** # clips = 3
Short side: P_u_{Long} = 1.023 k **O.K.** # clips = 2

Check Web Stiffener

N/A
width of stiffener = 7.000 in t_s = 0.0566 16 Gauge
web of stiff. w = 6.717 in R_s = 0.0849 in
***Check w/t_s ≤ 1.28√(E/F_y) Ω_c = 1.70
w/t_s = 118.675
1.28√(E/F_y) = 31.091 --> w/t_s over limit Use C3.7.2
P_n = 0.7(P_{wc} + A_eF_y) ≥ P_{wc} A_e = 0.380 in²
P_{wc} = 1.947 k
P_n = 14.669 k
P_n/Ω_c = 8.629 k **Not Req'd**

Corner Connections

1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts
T_{cn}max = 1400 lbs Max(F_pmaxASD/4 -OR- F_hASDtrans/4 corner connections)
V_{cn}max = 1954 lbs (Max Ten/2 corner connections per side)
Bolt: T_{all} = 2480 lbs V_{all} = 1096 lbs
Threaded Insert: T_{all} = 2860 lbs V_{all} = 1714 lbs
of Bolts required for Tension = 0.6
of Bolts required for Shear = 1.8 ***If combined fails:
of Bolts Used = 2.0 USE --> 3.0
Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 1.174 N.G. StressComb = 0.783 **O.K.**

Check 1/8" welded connection

<--- USE WELD Ω = 2.35
Assume L/t > 25*t = 1.783 in P_n/Ω = (1/Ω)0.75tL F_u ≥ V_{req} L_{req'd} = (V_{req}Ω)/(0.75tF_u)
L_{req'd} = 1.321 in



Connection Unit to Curb Clip #10 SMS screw $\Omega = 3.0$

$t_1 = 0.0713$ in (clip thickness) $F_{u1} = 65$ ksi
 $t_2 = 0.0713$ in (unit base rail thickness) $F_{u2} = 65$ ksi
 $d = 0.190$ in (screw diameter) $d_w = 0.375$ in (nom. washer diameter)
 $t_2/t_1 = 1.0$

For $t_2/t_1 \leq 1.0$: $P_{ns} = 2266$ # **For $t_2/t_1 \geq 2.5$:** $P_{ns} = 2377$ #
Shear: $P_{ns} = 4.2F_{u2}\sqrt{t_2^3d}$ 2.27 k $P_{ns} = 2.7t_1dF_{u1}$ 2.38 k
 $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$ 2.38 k $P_{ns} = 2.7t_2dF_{u2}$ 2.38 k
 $P_{ns}/\Omega = 755$ #
Tension: $P_{not} = 0.748$ k (screw pull-out strength) $P_{not} = 0.85t_c dF_{u2}$
 $P_{nov} = 2.607$ k (screw pull-over strength) $t_c = \min(t_1, t_2)$
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 249$ # <- Controls $P_{nov} = 1.5t_1d_wF_{u1}$
 $P_{ts}/\Omega = 820$ # (full tensile screw capacity)

	Shear (k)	# clips	V_{clip} (k)	V_{allow} (lb)	# screws	spacing
Long side:	2.801	3	0.93	540 #	4	2.00 in
Short side:	2.801	2	1.40	540 #	4	2.00 in

clip width (in) = 7.00 clip height = 2.5 in
 min spacing = 0.57 in edge distance = 0.5 in (min. 1.5d)
 Check Block shear rupture: O.K. thinnest part = 0.0713 AISI BSR applies
 $\Omega = 2.22$ bolt/screw connection
 $A_{gv} = 0.463$ in² $A_{nv} = 0.416$ in² $A_{nt} = 0.082$ in²
 $R_n/\Omega = 8.674$ k $R_n = 0.6F_yA_{gv} + F_uA_{nt} \leq 0.6F_uA_{nv} + F_uA_{nt}$ (AISI Sect. E5.3)
BSR O.K.

Curb Loads (copied from above)

Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 4097 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 3908 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 2801 lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 3068 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 2879 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 2801 lbs

Max compression force on isolator: 1.639 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max uplift on isolator: 1.563 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max shear on isolator: 0.350 k ≤ 0.800 k **O.K.**

Forces on top bolt:

$d_b = 0.375$ in
 upper rail, $t = 0.0713$ in
 Tension = 1.563 k
 Shear = 0.350 k

Shear on curb rail: $P_n = teF_u$ $\Omega = 2.00$ (Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI)
 $P_n/\Omega = 4.635$ k $e = 1.0$ in
Shear O.K.

Net section rupture: $P_n = A_nF_t$ $\Omega = 2.22$ (Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI)
 $P_n/\Omega = 4.989$ k $A_n = 0.116$ in
N.S.R. O.K. $F_t = (0.1 + 3d/s)F_u \leq F_u = 43.063$ ksi

Bolt Bearing Strength: $P_n = C_m f_t d F_u$ $\Omega = 2.50$ (Section E3.3.1 AISI)
 $P_n/\Omega = 2.086$ k $d/t = 5.26$
Bearing O.K. $C = 3.00$ $mf = 1.00$

Shear and tension in bolt: (Appendix A, Section E3.4 AISI)

Tension $P_{nt} = A_b F_{nt}$ $F_{nt} = 40.5$ ksi $A_b = 0.1104$ in²
 $P_{nt}/\Omega = 1.988$ k **Bolt tension O.K.** $\Omega t = 2.25$ (Table E3.4-1, AISI)
 Shear $P_{nv} = A_b F_{nv}$ $F_{nv} = 24.0$ ksi $\Omega v = 2.40$ (Table E3.4-1, AISI)
 $P_{nv}/\Omega = 1.104$ k **Bolt shear O.K.**

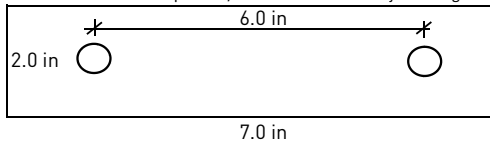
Combined Shear and tension in bolt:

$F'_{nt} = 1.3F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt}$ $f_t = 14.15$ ksi $f_v = 3.17$ ksi **O.K.**
 $F'_{nt} = 39.81$ ksi $F_{nv}/\Omega = 10.00$ ksi
 $P'_{nt}/\Omega = 1.954$ k **Combined O.K.**

Loads at each Isolator Type: **JQA**

Transverse loading: (on long edge)**	Comp _{MAX} = 1639.0 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 1563.4 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 350.1 lbs
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1533.9 lbs
	Tens _{MAX} = 1439.4 lbs
	Shear _{MAX} = 350.1 lbs

**assumes assistance equiv to 1/4 isolator from each adjacent edge





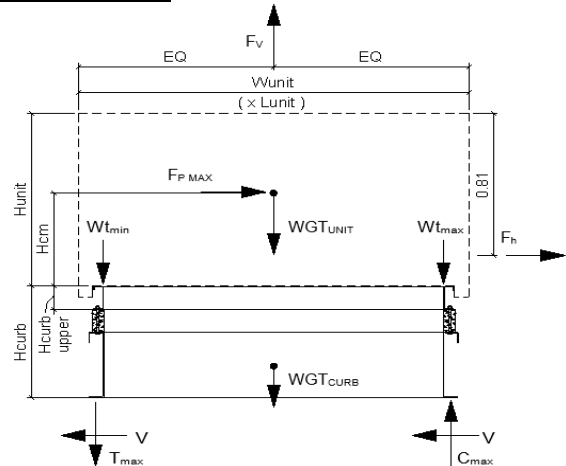
Client:	ProVent PV2101	Previous:	PV1805
Project:	CBISC-04 Iso Curb	CBISCPRD3715	Base curb
Unit:	ZT,ZR,ZJ 037-150; ZF,ZH,ZJ,ZR,XP,DH, DM,DF,DR,BP 078-150		

Curb Information

Hcurb =	25	in	(Height of curb)
Lcurb =	83.375	in	(Length of curb)
wcurb =	53.5	in	(Width of curb)
WGTcurb =	410	lbs	(Weight of curb)
# Springs long side =	2		
# Springs short side =	2		

Unit Information

WGTunit =	1560	lbs	(Weight of Unit)
Wtmax =	443	lbs	(Maximum corner weight)
Wtmin =	331	lbs	(Minimum corner weight)
Hunit =	50.75	in	(Height of unit above curb)
Hcm =	25.375	in	(Height to center of mass)
Lunit =	89	in	(Length of unit)
Wunit =	59	in	(Width of unit)



Seismic Loading - 2018 IBC/2019 CBC

Ss =	2.85	(Worst case for majority of California)
Fa =	1.20	(Default Site Class D - Table 11.4-1 ASCE 7-16)
Ip =	1.50	(Importance Factor Category III Building)
Sms =	3.420	(Fa*Ss) ap = 2.5
Sds =	2.280	(2/3*Sms) Rp = 2
Fpmax =	5.130 Wp	(0.4*ap*Sds*Ip)*Wp*3/Rp <= 1.6*Sds*Ip*Wp
FpmaxASD =	5602 lbs	(0.7*Fpmax) FpmaxASD = 7074 lbs
	(unit only)	(unit and curb)

Wind Loading - 2018 IBC/2019 CBC

Kz =	1.13	*** Exposure Category C ***
Kzt =	1.00	(For 60 ft roof height, Exposure C - Table 26.10-1 ASCE 7-16)
Kd =	0.85	(Max. assumed topographic factor)
Ke =	1.00	(Directionality factor Table 26.6-1 ASCE 7-16)
V =	110	(Ground Elevation Factor Table 26.9-1 ASCE 7-16)
GCr _(horiz) =	1.9	(Wind velocity, mph for Occupancy Cat III-IV bldgs Exp. Cat C, Fig 26.5-1D - ASCE 7-16)
GCr _(vert) =	1.5	(Refer Sect 29.4.1 ASCE 7-16)
qz =	29.8 psf	(Refer Sect 29.4.1 ASCE 7-16)
F _{h ASD trans} =	1588 lbs	= 0.00256*Kz*Kzt*Kd*Ke*V ² (Eq. 26.10-1 ASCE 7-16)
F _{h ASD long} =	1053 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*(Hunit+Hcurb) (Eq. 29.4-2)
F _{vert ASD} =	976 lbs	= 0.6*qz*GCr*Wunit*(Hunit+Hcurb)
		= 0.6*qz*GCr*Lunit*Wunit (Eq. 29.4-3)

Curb Loading

Transverse:

Compression _{SEISMIC} =	3967 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14S _{DS})*Wtmax*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	3778 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6-0.14S _{DS})*WGTunit
Compression _{WIND} =	797 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} *Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*wcurb-F _{vertASD} *wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	837 lbs	= Comp _{WIND} +Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

Longitudinal:

Compression _{SEISMIC} =	3015 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*Hcm+2*(1+0.14*S _{DS})*Wtmax*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	2826 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - (0.6-0.14S _{DS})*WGTunit
Compression _{WIND} =	364 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} *Hcm+2*0.6*Wtmax*Lcurb-F _{vertASD} *Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	404 lbs	= Comp _{WIND} +Fvert-0.6*WGTunit

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

Governing Reactions:

Transverse:	Comp _{MAX} =	3967 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
(on long edge)	Tens _{MAX} =	3778 lbs	----> Along long edge of curb.
Longitudinal:	Comp _{MAX} =	3015 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.
(on short edge)	Tens _{MAX} =	2826 lbs	----> Along short edge of curb.

----> Negative values indicate opposite load.

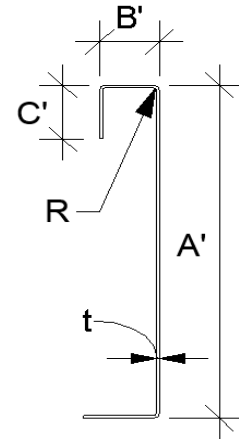


Curb Design

F_y = 50 ksi F_u = 65 ksi t = 0.0713 [14 Gauge]
E = 29500 ksi

Calculate Section Properties of Curb

A' = 25.000 in	a = 24.644 in = A' - (2r+t)
B' = 1.750 in	a' = 24.929 in = A' - t
C' = 0.000 in (0 if no lips)	b = 1.572 in = B' - [r+t/2+a(r+t/2)]
a = 0.000 (0 - no Lip; 1 w/ lip)	b' = 1.714 in = B' - (t/2+at/2)
R = 0.1069 (Inside bend radius)	c = 0.000 in = a[C' - (r+t/2)]
t = 0.0713 in	c' = 0.000 in = a[C' - t/2]
r' = 0.143 in = R+t/2	u = 0.224 in = πr/2
x = 0.104 in (Distance between centroid and web centerline)	
I _x = 128.737 in (Moment of Inertia about X-Axis)	
I _y = 0.218 in (Moment of Inertia about Y-Axis)	
A = 2.01 in ²	
r _x = 8.00 in	
r _y = 0.329 in	
r _{min} = 0.329 in	



Axial Compression

P_u = 2.801 k (Max Axial Comp) Ω_c = 1.80
P_n/Ω_c = 8.960 k
F_e = 9.14 ksi $\frac{P_n}{\Omega_c} = \frac{F_n A}{\Omega_c}$ If λ_c ≤ 1.5; F_n = (0.658λ_c²) F_y
λ_c = 2.34 If λ_c > 1.5; F_n = $\frac{0.877}{\lambda_c^2} F_y$ λ_c = $\sqrt{\frac{F_y}{F_e}}$ F_e = $\frac{\pi^2 E}{(kl/r)^2}$
F_n = 8.01 ksi
L_y = 73.38 in Lateral unbraced length
k_yL_y/r_y = 179 (assume k=0.8)

Compression Check = O.K.

Check Web Crippling

h = 25 in	-- Check limits:	C = 4.00	} (See table C3.4.1-2, fastened to support, one flange, end loading)
t = 0.0713 in	h/t = 350.63 ≤ 200	C _R = 0.14	
N = 7.00	N/t = 98.18 ≤ 210	C _N = 0.35	
Ω _w = 1.75	N/h = 0.28 ≤ 2.0	C _h = 0.02	
P _n = 2.105 k	R/t = 1.50 ≤ 9.0		

P_n/Ω_w = 1.203 k P_n = Ct²F_ysin(90) $\left(1 - C_R \sqrt{\frac{R}{t}}\right) \left(1 + C_N \sqrt{\frac{N}{t}}\right) \left(1 - C_h \sqrt{\frac{h}{t}}\right)$
Long side: P_{uTrans} = 1.984 k **web stiffener REQ'D** : springs = 2
Short side: P_{uLong} = 1.508 k **web stiffener REQ'D** : springs = 2
*****h/t > 200; use web stiffeners**

Check Web Stiffener

16Ga x 1.5in x 7in (C-channel)
width of stiffener = 7.000 in t_s = 0.0566 [16 Gauge]
web of stiff. w = 6.717 in R_s = 0.0849 in
***Check w/ts ≤ 1.28√E/F_y Ω_c = 1.70
w/ts = 118.675
1.28√E/F_y = 31.091 --> w/ts over limit Use C3.7.2
P_n = 0.7(P_{wc} + A_eF_y) ≥ P_{wc} A_e = 0.380 in²
P_{wc} = 2.105 k
P_n = 14.780 k
P_n/Ω_c = 8.694 k **O.K.**

Corner Connections

1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts

T_{crnmax} = 1400 lbs Max(F_{pmaxASD}/4 -OR- F_{hASDtrans}/4 corner connections)
V_{crnmax} = 1889 lbs (Max Ten/2 corner connections per side)
Bolt: Tall = 2480 lbs Vall = 1096 lbs
Threaded Insert: Tall = 2860 lbs Vall = 1714 lbs

of Bolts required for Tension = 0.6

of Bolts required for Shear = 1.7

of Bolts Used = 2.0

***If combined fails:

USE --> 3.0

Check Combined Stress in Bolts & Inserts: 1.144 **N.G.** StressComb = 0.763 **O.K.**



Check 1/8" welded connection

<--- USE WELD

$\Omega = 2.35$

Assume $L/t > 25: 25t = 1.783$ in
 $L_{req'd} = 1.277$ in

$$P_n/\Omega = \frac{1}{\Omega} 0.75tLF_u \geq V_{req}$$

$$L_{req'd} = \frac{V_{req}\Omega}{0.75tF_u}$$

Curb Loads (copied from upper rail calcs)

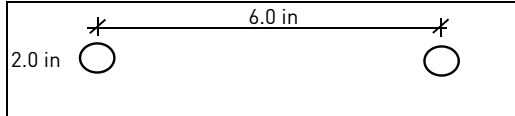
Transverse: (on long edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 4097 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 3908 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 2801 lbs
Longitudinal: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 3068 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 2879 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 2801 lbs

Loads at each Isolator Type: JQA

Transverse loading: (on long edge)**	Comp _{MAX} = 1639.0 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 1563.4 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 350.1 lbs
Longitudinal loading: (on short edge)	Comp _{MAX} = 1533.9 lbs Tens _{MAX} = 1439.4 lbs Shear _{MAX} = 350.1 lbs

Max compression force on isolator: 1.639 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max uplift on isolator: 1.563 k ≤ 1.660 k **O.K.**
 Max shear on isolator: 0.350 k ≤ 0.800 k **O.K.**

**assumes assistance equiv to 1/4 isolator from each adjacent edge



Forces on bottom bolts:

$d_b = 0.5$ in
 base curb, $t = 0.0713$ in
 Tension = 0.782 k / bolt
 Shear = 0.175 k / bolt

Shear on base curb: $P_n = teF_u$ $\Omega = 2.00$ (Appendix A, Section E3.1 AISI)
 $P_n/\Omega = 4.635$ k $e = 1.0$ in

Shear O.K.

Net section rupture: $P_n = A_n F_t$ $\Omega = 2.22$ (Appendix A, Section E3.2 AISI)
 $P_n/\Omega = 5.909$ k $A_n = 0.107$ in

N.S.R. O.K.

$$F_t = (0.1 + 3d/s)F_u \leq F_u = 55.250 \text{ ksi}$$

Bolt Bearing Strength: $P_n = C m_f d t F_u$ $\Omega = 2.50$ (Section E3.3.1 AISI)
 $P_n/\Omega = 2.781$ k $d/t = 7.01$

Bearing O.K.

$$C = 3.00 \quad m_f = 1.00$$

Shear and tension in bolt: (Appendix A, Section E3.4 AISI)

Tension $P_{nt} = A_b F_{nt}$ $F_{nt} = 45.0$ ksi $A_b = 0.1963$ in²

$$P_{nt}/\Omega = 3.927 \text{ k} \quad \text{Bolt tension O.K.} \quad \Omega T = 2.25$$

Shear $P_{nv} = A_b F_{nv}$ $F_{nv} = 27.0$ ksi $\Omega V = 2.40$

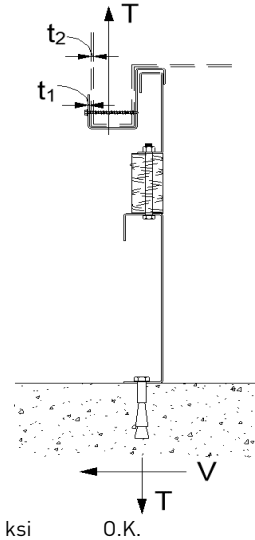
$$P_{nv}/\Omega = 2.209 \text{ k} \quad \text{Bolt shear O.K.} \quad \text{***[Table E3.4-1, AISI]***}$$

Combined Shear and tension in bolt:

$$F'_{nt} = 1.3F_{nt} - \frac{\Omega F_{nt}}{F_{nv}} f_v \leq F_{nt} \quad f_t = 7.96 \text{ ksi} \quad f_v = 0.89 \text{ ksi}$$

$$F'_{nt} = 45.00 \text{ ksi} \quad F_{nv}/\Omega = 11.25 \text{ ksi}$$

$$P'_{nt} = A_b F'_{nt} \quad P'_{nt}/\Omega = 3.927 \text{ k} \quad \text{Combined Not Applicable} \rightarrow F'_{nt} = F_{nt}$$



Connection of Curb to Supporting Structure

Roof Loading SEISMIC: [0.6-0.14SDS]D + 0.7E WIND: 0.6D + W

Transverse:	Uplift _{MAX} = 7879 lbs	Shear _{MAX} = 3537 lbs
Compression _{SEISMIC} =	8118 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*(Hcm+Hcurb) + (1+0.14SDS)*(WGT _{unit+curb} /2)*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	7879 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - [0.6-0.14SDS]*(WGT _{unit+curb})
Compression _{WIND} =	1598 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} *(Hcm+Hcurb) + 0.6*(WGT _{unit+curb} /2)*wcurb - F _{vertASD} *wcurb/2]/wcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	1392 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} *(Hcm+Hcurb) - 0.6*(WGT _{unit+curb} /2)*wcurb + F _{vertASD} *wcurb/2]/wcurb
Longitudinal:	Uplift _{MAX} = 5492 lbs	Shear _{MAX} = 3537 lbs
Compression _{SEISMIC} =	5731 lbs	= [FpmaxASD*(Hcm+Hcurb) + (1+0.14SDS)*(WGT _{unit+curb} /2)*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension _{SEISMIC} =	5492 lbs	= Comp _{SEISMIC} - [0.6-0.14SDS]*(WGT _{unit+curb})
Compression _{WIND} =	739 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} *(Hcm+Hcurb) + 0.6*(WGT _{unit+curb} /2)*Lcurb - F _{vertASD} *Lcurb/2]/Lcurb
Tension _{WIND} =	533 lbs	= [F _{h transASD} *(Hcm+Hcurb) - 0.6*(WGT _{unit+curb} /2)*Lcurb + F _{vertASD} *Lcurb/2]/Lcurb

Wood Attachment: 1/4"φ x 3.5" Simpson SDS screw w/ 2.25" threaded emt (SGmin = 0.43)

Transverse:	Tall _{metal} = 946.67 lbs	Vall _{metal} = 1043.33 lbs
	Tall _{wood} = 616 lbs	Vall _{wood} = 672 lbs
# of Screws Req'd for Uplift =	12.79	COMBINED LOADING: 0.994 O.K.
# of Screws Req'd for Shear =	5.26	Req'd Min Spacing = 5.0 in o.c.
Total # of screws required =	16	

Use 16 - 1/4"φ x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws @ 5 in o.c. along long side of curb w/ 2.25" threaded embed



Longitudinal:

of Screws Req'd for Uplift = 8.92 COMBINED LOADING: 1.005 <1% OVER - O.K.
of Screws Req'd for Shear = 5.26 Screw Spacing = 4.6 in o.c.
Total # of screws required = 11

Use 11 - 1/4" φ x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws @ 4.6 in o.c. along short side of curb w/ 2.25" threaded embed

Steel Deck Attachment: 1/2" φ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck

Tall_{bolt} = 4418 lbs Vall_{bolt} = 2356 lbs
Transverse: Tall_{bolt} = 4418 lbs Vall_{bolt} = 2356 lbs
of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 1.78 COMBINED LOADING: 0.895 O.K.
of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 1.50 Bolt Spacing = 35.7 in o.c.
Total # of bolts required = 3

Use 3 - 1/2" φ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 35.7 in o.c. along long side of curb

Longitudinal:

of Bolts Req'd for Uplift = 1.24 COMBINED LOADING: 0.922 O.K.
of Bolts Req'd for Shear = 1.50 Bolt Spacing = 41.5 in o.c.
Total # of bolts required = 2

Use 2 - 1/2" φ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck @ 41.5 in o.c. along short side of curb

For Concrete anchorage: SEISMIC (0.6-0.14SDS)D + 0.7Ω_oE (Ω_o = 2.5)

Concrete Attachment: 3/4" φ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy w/ 4" embed

Tall_{LRFD} = 1919 lbs Vall_{LRFD} = 3188 lbs α = (1 + 0.2SDS)D + 2.5E = 1.87
Tall_{ASD} = Tall_{LRFD}/α = 1026.2 lbs Vall_{ASD} = Vall_{LRFD}/α = 1704.8 lbs (D = 0.465, E = 0.535)

Transverse: Uplift_{MAX} = 17870 lbs Shear_{MAX} = 8843 lbs

Compression_{SEISMIC} = 18109 lbs = [2.5*FpmaxASD*(Hcm+Hcurb)+(1+0.14SDS)*(WGT_{unit+curb}/2)*wcurb]/wcurb
Tension_{SEISMIC} = 17870 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC} - [0.6-0.14SDS]*(WGT_{unit+curb})
Shear_{SEISMIC} = 8843 lbs = 2.5*FpmaxASD/2

Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 17.41 spacing = 4.20 in o.c. T_{applied} = 992.8 lbs
Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 5.19 spacing = 14.275 in o.c. V_{applied} = 294.8 lbs

Try using 18 bolts spaced at 4.20 in o.c. COMBINED LOADING = $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 1.14$

Use 18 - 3/4" φ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy @ 4.2 in o.c. max. along long side of curb w/ 4" embed

Longitudinal: Uplift_{MAX} = 11904 lbs Shear_{MAX} = 8843 lbs

Compression_{SEISMIC} = 12142 lbs = [2.5*FpmaxASD*(Hcm+Hcurb)+(1+0.14SDS)*(WGT_{unit+curb})*Lcurb]/Lcurb
Tension_{SEISMIC} = 11904 lbs = Comp_{SEISMIC} - [0.6-0.14SDS]*(WGT_{unit+curb})
Shear_{SEISMIC} = 8843 lbs = 2.5*FpmaxASD/2

Min Bolts Req'd Uplift = 11.60 spacing = 3.77 in o.c. T_{applied} = 992.0 lbs
Min Bolts Req'd Shear = 5.19 spacing = 8.3 in o.c. V_{applied} = 294.8 lbs

Try using 12 bolts spaced at 3.77 in o.c. COMBINED LOADING = $\frac{T_{applied}}{T_{allow,ASD}} + \frac{V_{applied}}{V_{allow,ASD}} \leq 1.2 = 1.14$

Use 12 - 3/4" φ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy @ 3.8 in o.c. max. along short side of curb w/ 4" embed

CURB DESIGN SUMMARY:		CBISC-04	CBISCPRD3715	Unit:	ZT,ZR,ZJ 037-150;
UPPER CURB RAIL THICKNESS:	0.0713 in	14 Gauge			ZF,ZH,ZJ,ZR,XP,DH, DM,DF,DR,BP
UNIT CLIP THICKNESS:	0.0713 in	14 Gauge			078-150
# OF CLIPS (LONG SIDE) - 3 clips with 4 - #10 SMS screws each clip					
WEB STIFFENER: NOT REQUIRED					
# OF CLIPS (SHORT SIDE) - 2 clips with 4 - #10 SMS screws each clip					
WEB STIFFENER: NOT REQUIRED					
VIBRATION ISOLATOR TYPE:		JQA	Top stud diameter:	3/8	(2) - JQA Isolators long side
		Anchor bolt diameter:	1/2	Anchor hole diameter:	9/16 (2) - JQA Isolators short side
BASE CURB THICKNESS:		0.0713 in	14 Gauge		
WEB STIFFENER: 16Ga x 1.5in x 7in (C-channel) stiffener at each spring on base curb					
CORNER CONNECTION: Use minimum 3 - 1/4" φ SAE Grade 8 bolts w/ 1/4-20-UNC Threaded inserts					
CURB ANCHORAGE	WOOD		STEEL		CONCRETE
	1/4" φ x 3.5" Simpson SDS screws w/ 2.25" threaded embed (SGmin =		1/2" φ A307 Bolts to steel angle below deck		3/4" φ thrd'd rods in Hilti Hit-HY 200 epoxy w/ 4" embed
LONG DIRECTION	16 @ 5.03 in o.c.		3 @ 35.69 in o.c.		18 @ 4.2 in o.c.
SHORT DIRECTION	11 @ 4.55 in o.c.		2 @ 41.5 in o.c.		12 @ 3.77 in o.c.